

WICHE



Western Interstate Commission  
For Higher Education

Attachment 2

# A Tale of Two Pities: Revisited

Idaho Senate Education Committee  
January 29, 2020

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What is WICHE?

# The Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education - WICHE



- ▶ An interstate compact formed 65 years ago
- ▶ Codified in state law
- ▶ Congressional action signed in 1953 by President Dwight D. Eisenhower



# WICHE's Mission

WICHE and its 16 member states and territories work collaboratively to expand educational access and excellence for all citizens of the West. By promoting innovation, cooperation, resource sharing, and sound public policy, WICHE strengthens higher education's contributions to the region's social, economic, and civic life.



# WICHE Commissioners from Idaho

**Matt Freeman**  
Executive Director  
Office of the State  
Board of Education



**Rick Aman**  
President  
College of  
Eastern Idaho



**Senator  
Dave Lent**  
Idaho  
State Senate



# Legislative Advisory Committee

- ▶ Strengthens state policymaking in higher education across the West
- ▶ Up to four state legislators from each WICHE member
- ▶ Unique forum to:
  - ▶ Engage with fellow legislators, subject-matter experts, and WICHE staff
  - ▶ Explore strategies for interstate collaboration
  - ▶ Explore policy issues affecting the region
  - ▶ Learn about relevant research
  - ▶ Stay abreast of emerging postsecondary policies and their implications at the state and federal levels

# WICHE LAC Members from Idaho

**Senator  
Dave Lent**



**Senator  
Dean Mortimer**



**Representative  
Paul Amador**



**Representative  
Melissa Wintrow**



# A Tale of Two Pities: Revised

It was the best of times. It  
was the worst of times.

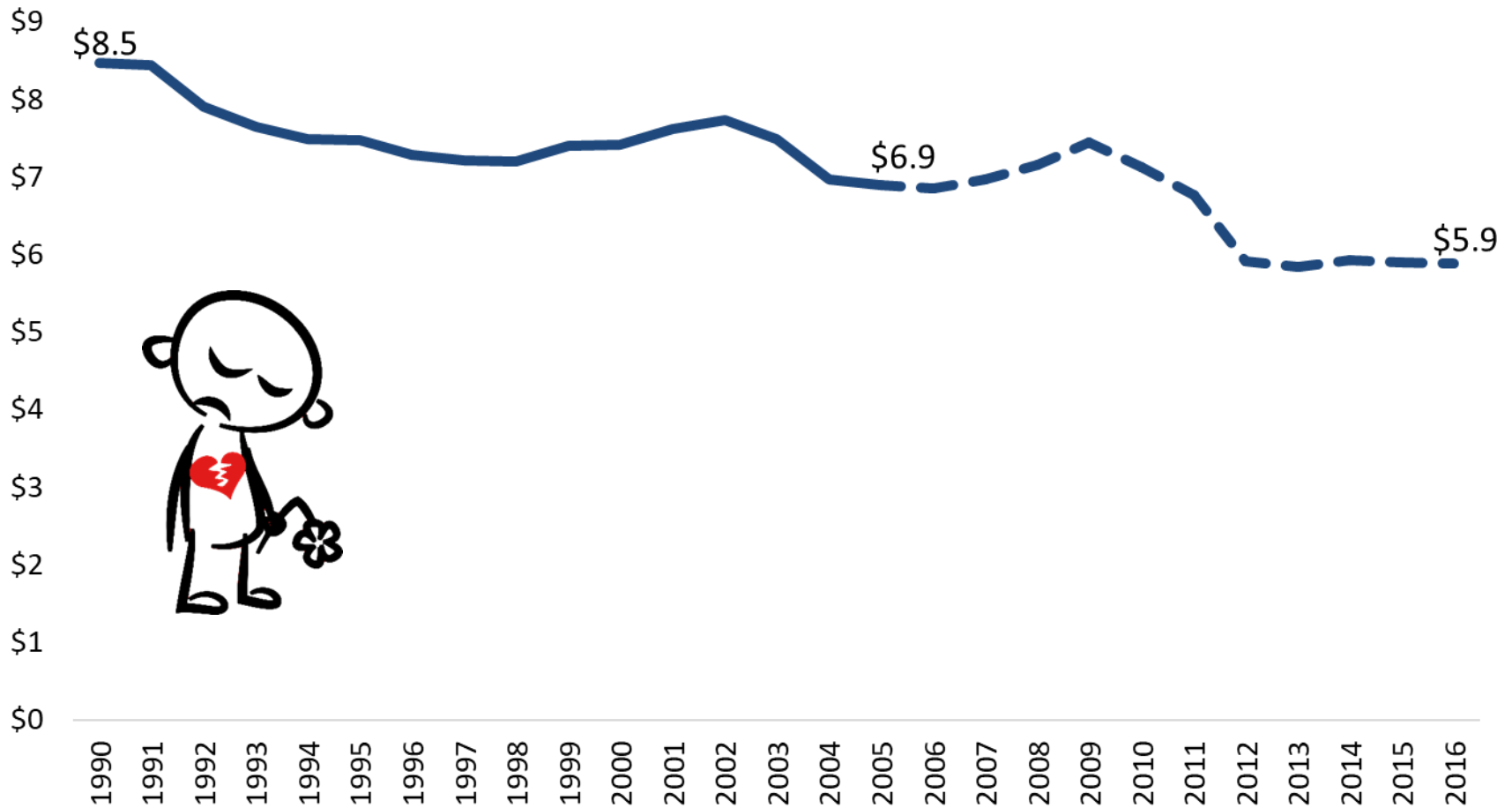


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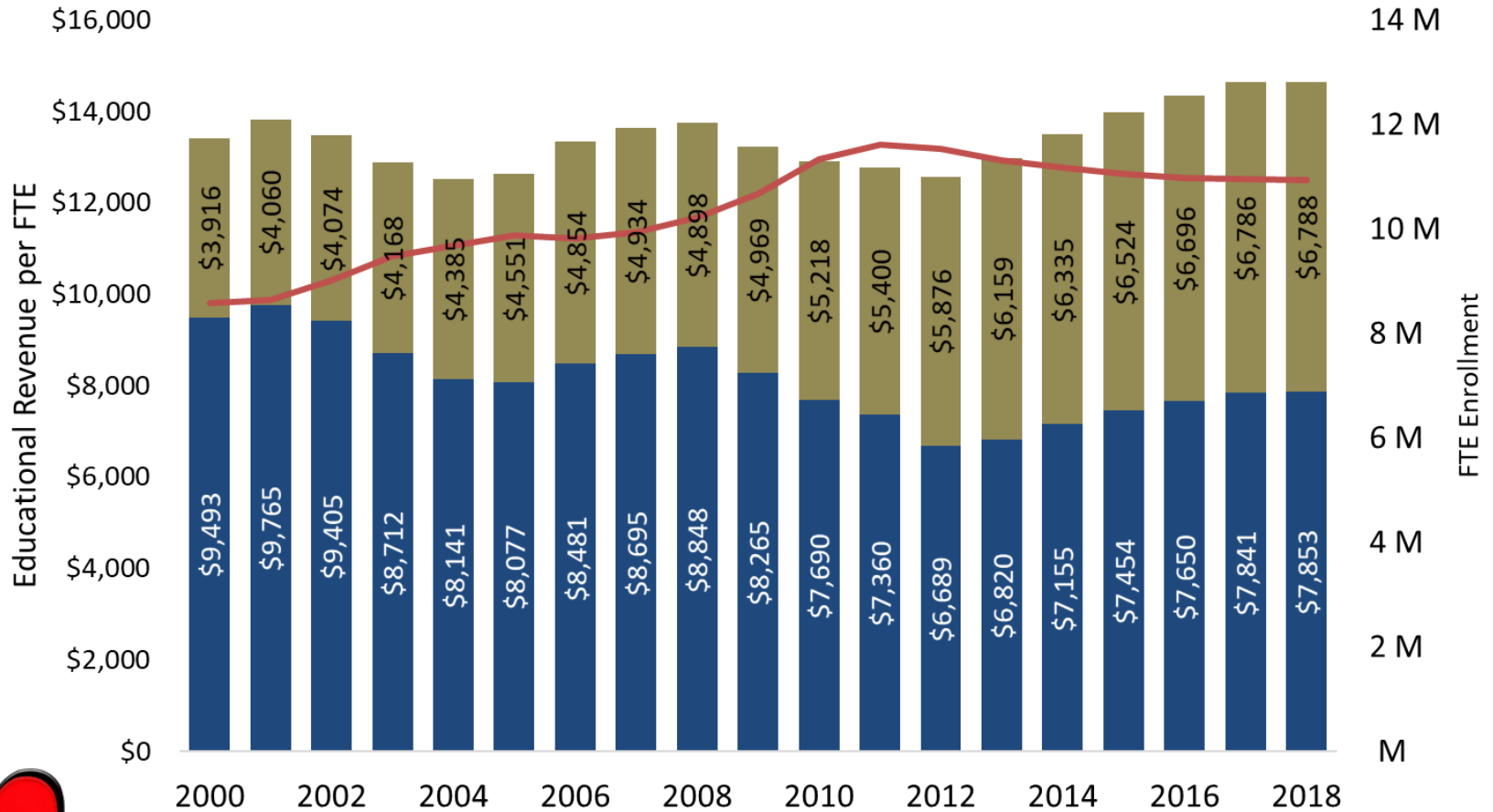
# From higher education's perspective



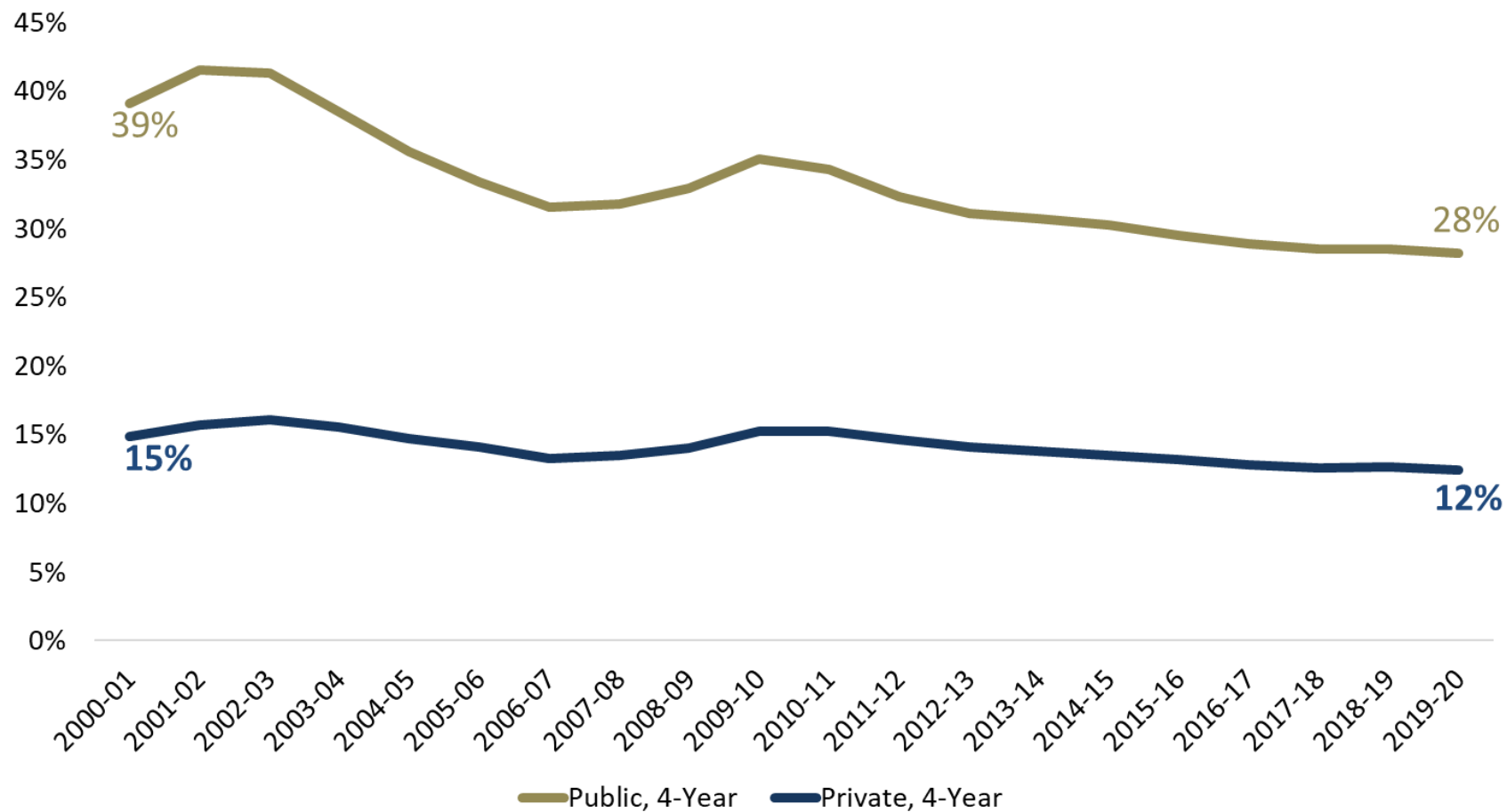
# Higher Education Support per \$1,000 of Personal Income, FY 1990 to FY 2016



# Public FTE Enrollment, Educational Appropriations and Tuition Revenue per FTE, FY 2000 to FY 2018



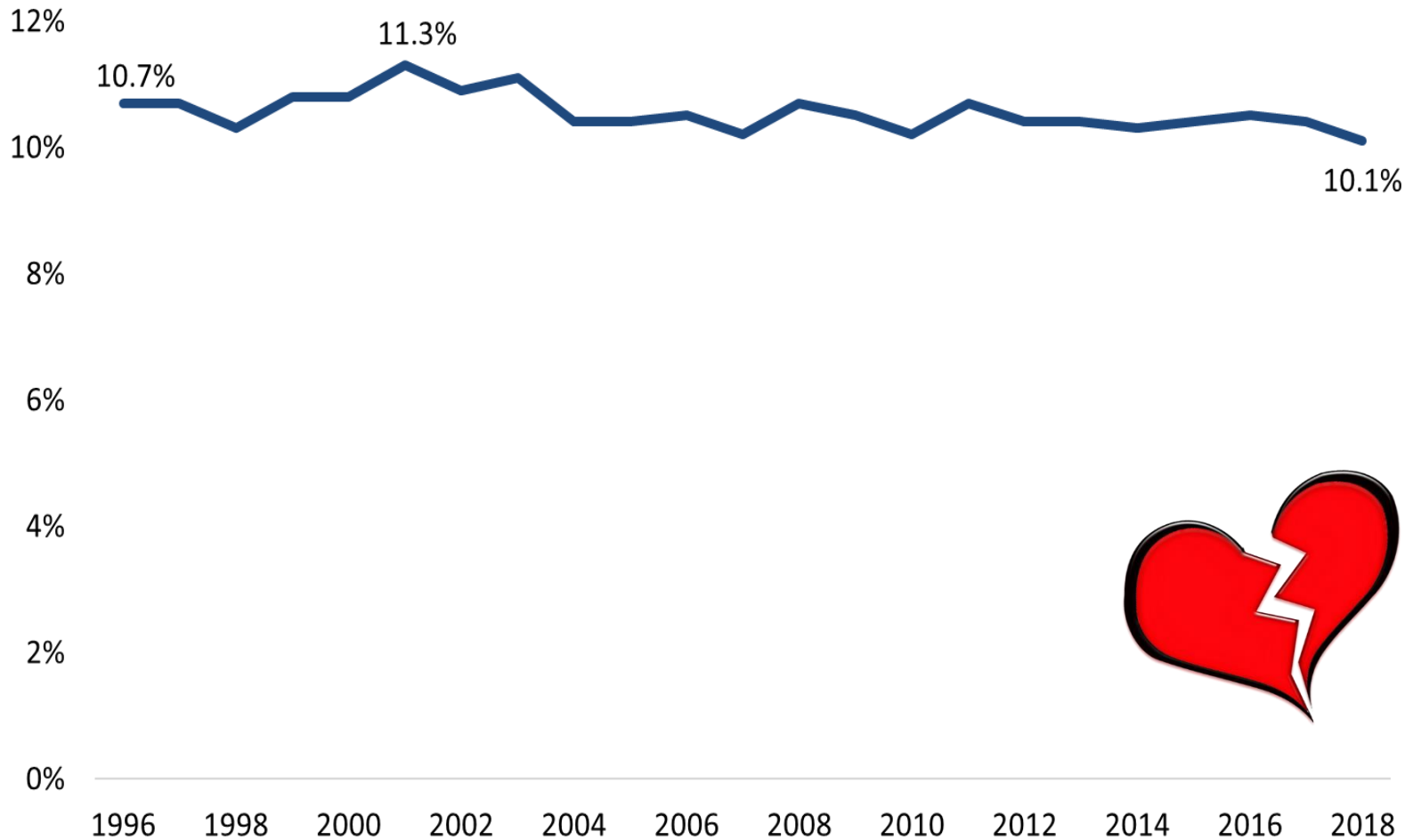
# Maximum Pell Grant as a Percentage of Average Tuition, Fees, and On-Campus Room and Board, 2000-01 to 2019-20



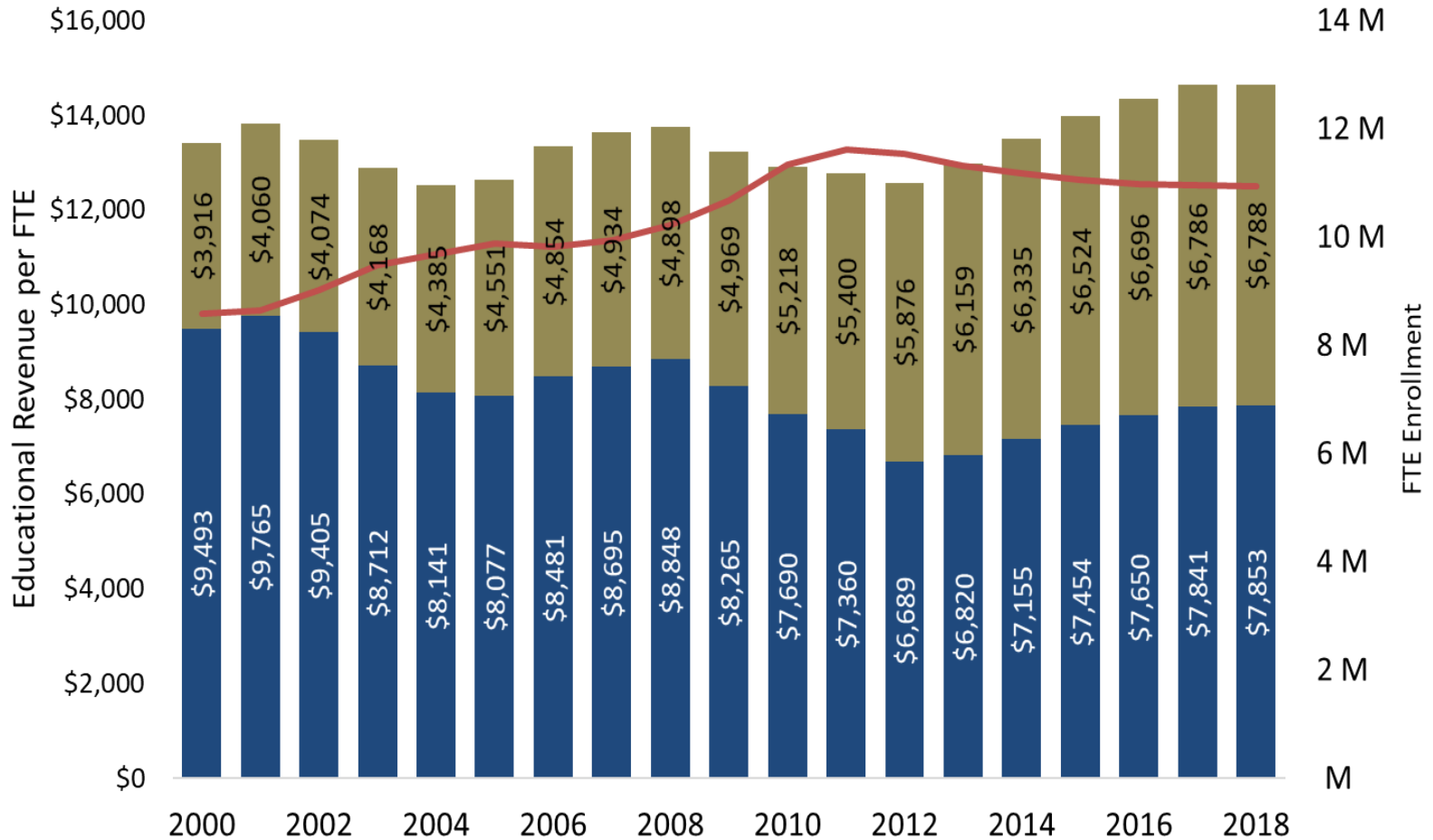
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# From the perspective of the public policy leaders

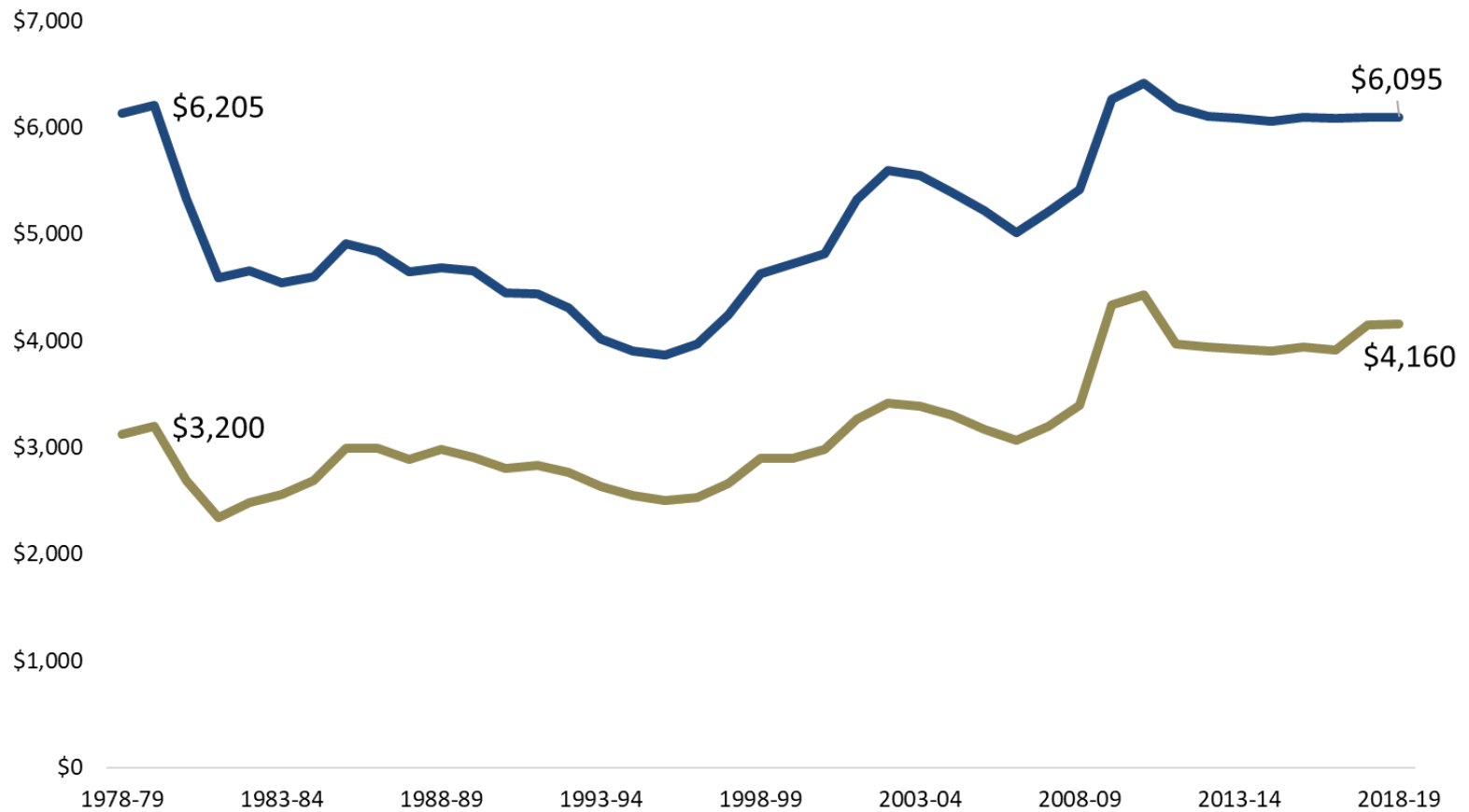
# State Appropriations for Higher Education as a Share of State Expenditures, FY 1996 to FY 2018



# Public FTE Enrollment, Educational Appropriations and Tuition Revenue per FTE, FY 2000 to FY 2018

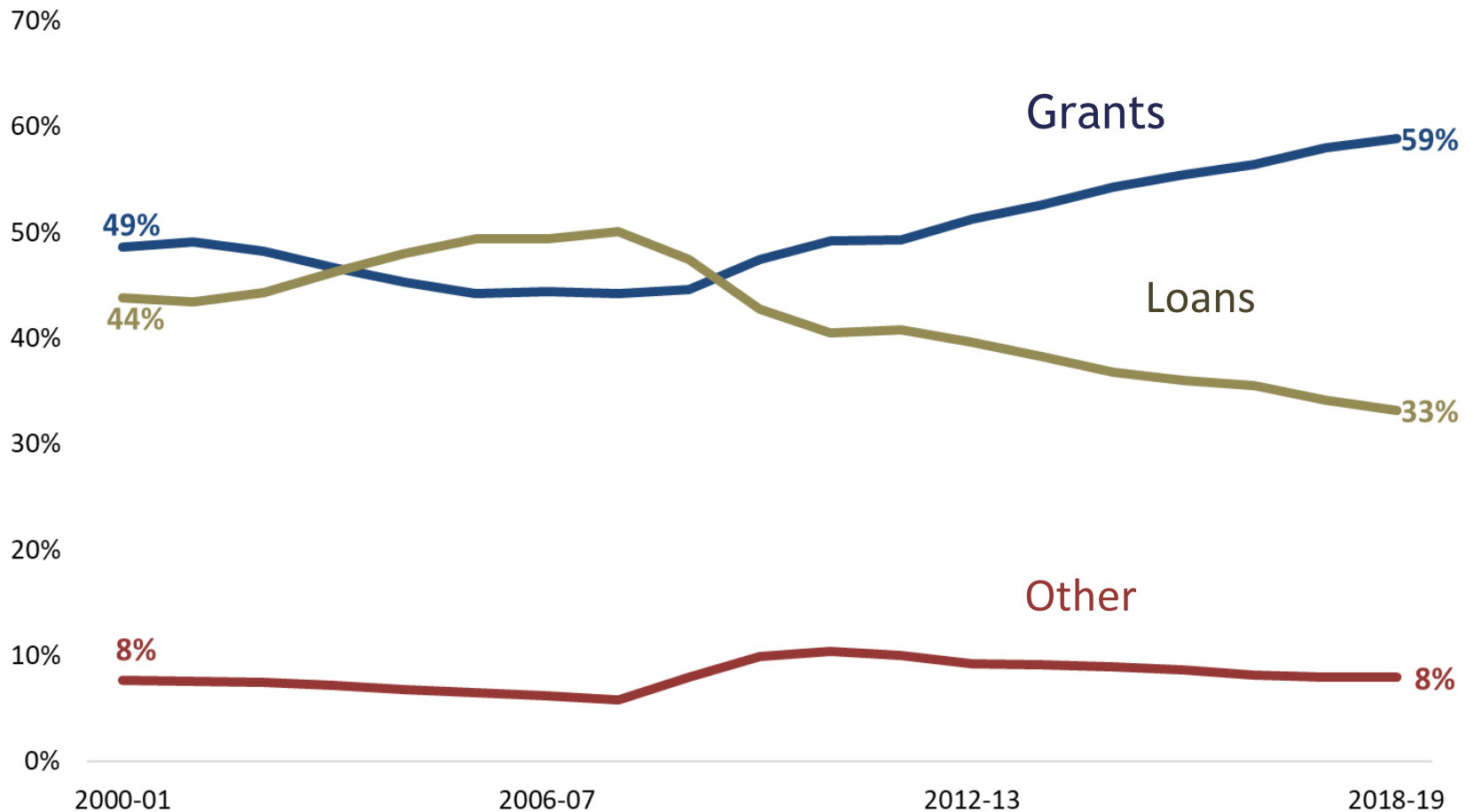


## Maximum and Average Pell Grant Awards in Constant 2016 Dollars from 1978-79 to 2018-19

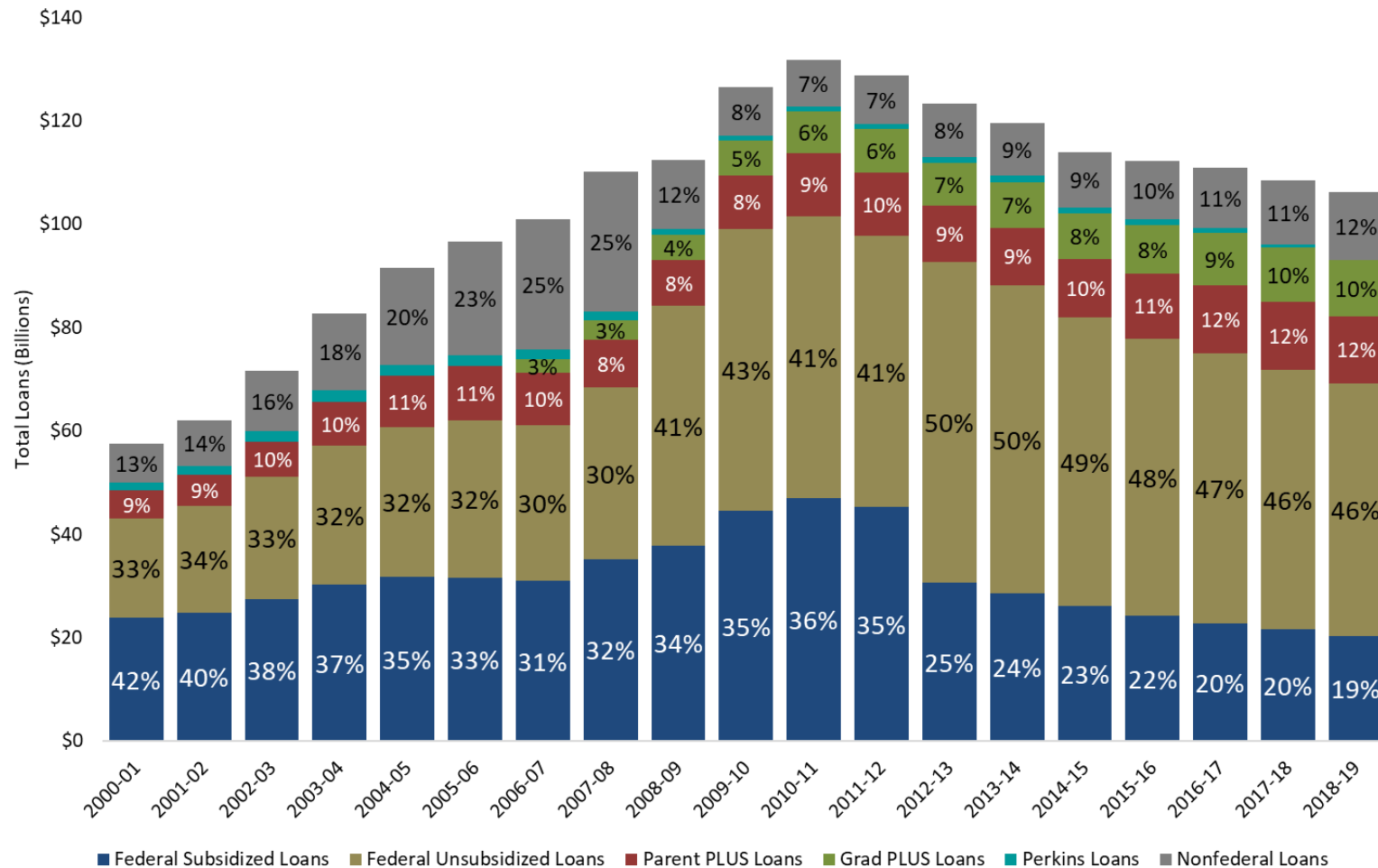




# Share of Grants, Loans, and Other, 2000-01 to 2018-19

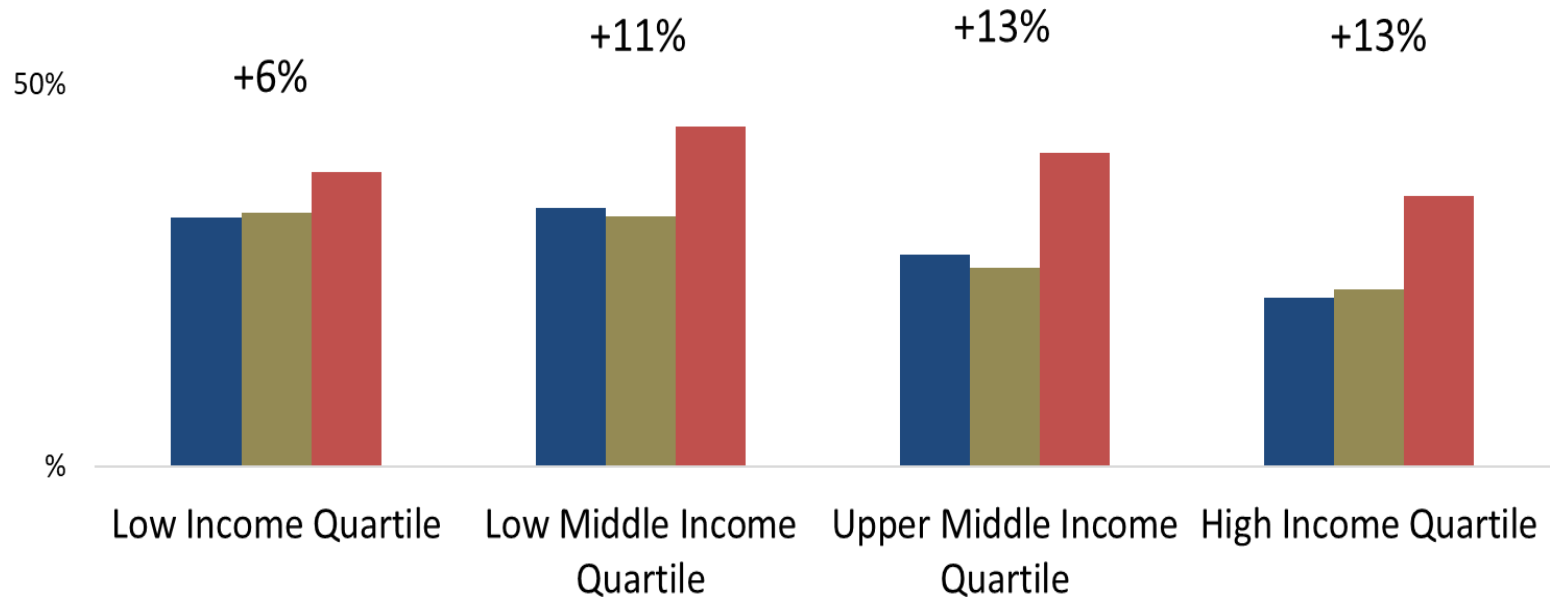


# Total Loans by Loan Type, 2000-01 to 2017-18



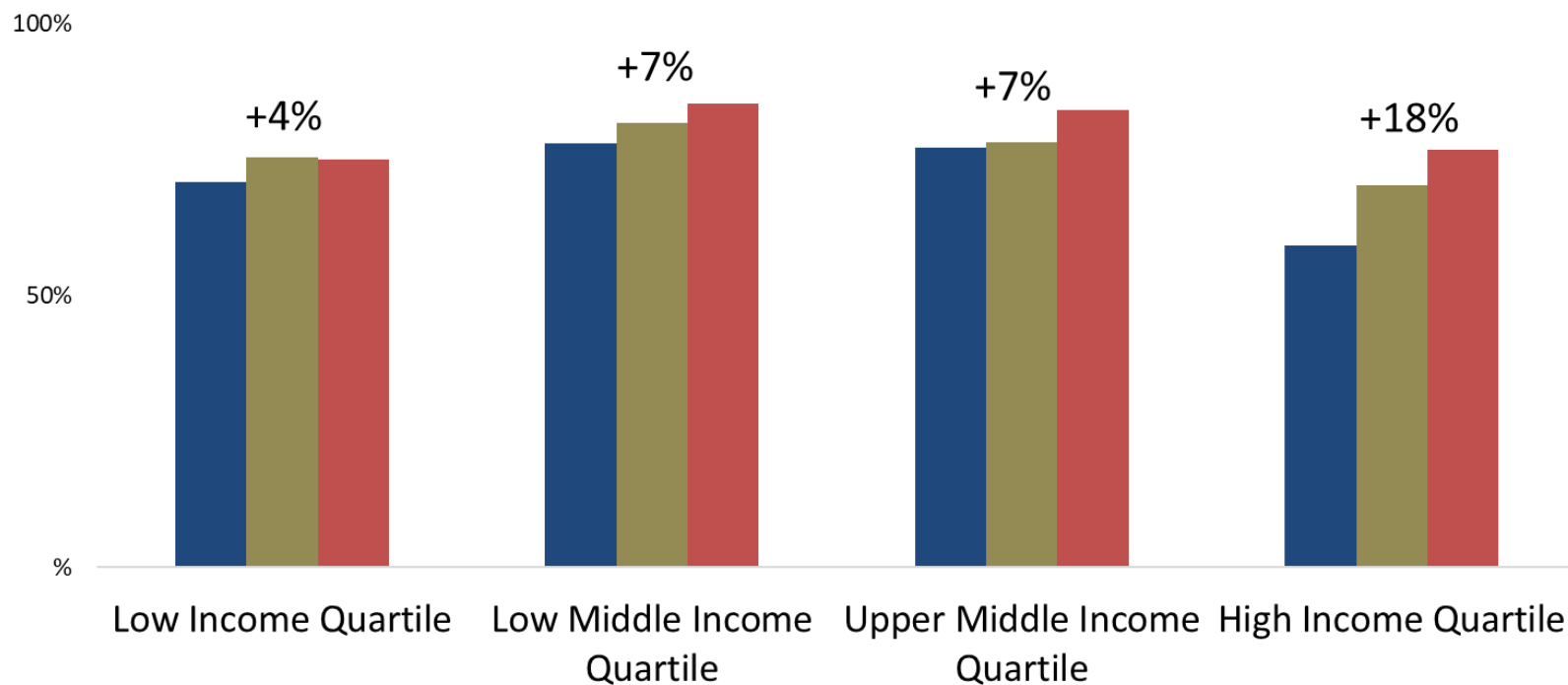
# Percentage of Full-Time Undergraduates Enrolled in Four-Year Public Institutions Who Received Institutional Aid and Among Recipients, the Average Amount Received, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2015-16

	2008	2012	2016
<i>Low Income Quartile</i>	\$ 4,291	\$ 4,594	\$ 5,193
<i>Low Middle Income Quartile</i>	\$ 4,090	\$ 4,479	\$ 4,970
<i>Upper Middle Income Quartile</i>	\$ 4,405	\$ 4,599	\$ 5,561
<i>High Income Quartile</i>	\$ 4,372	\$ 5,359	\$ 5,928



# Percentage of Full-Time Undergraduates Enrolled in Four-Year Private Institutions Who Received Institutional Aid and Among Recipients, the Average Amount Received, 2007-08, 2011-12, 2015-16

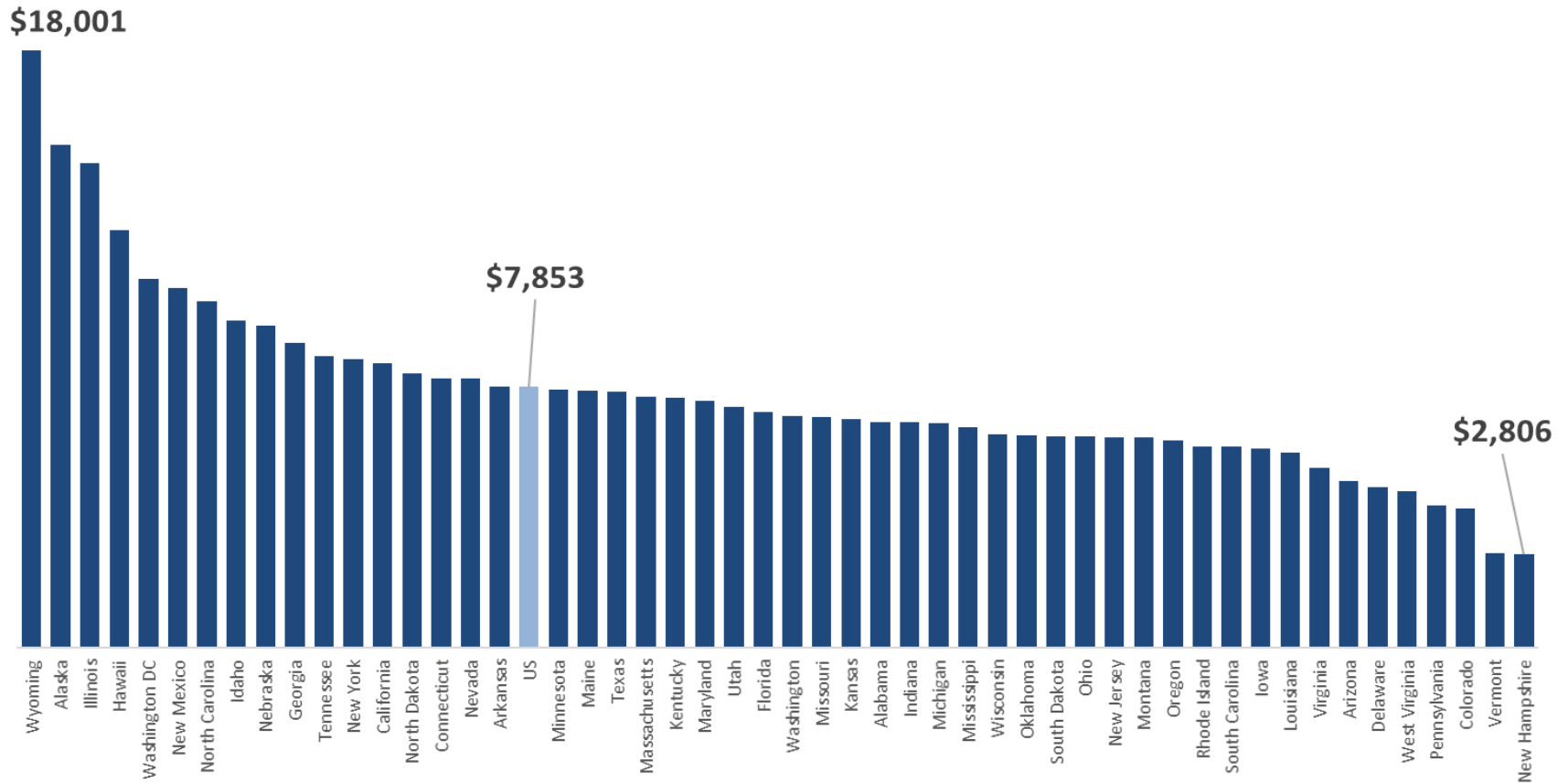
	2008	2012	2016
<i>Low Income Quartile</i>	\$ 11,030	\$ 15,842	\$ 19,436
<i>Low Middle Income Quartile</i>	\$ 11,722	\$ 16,159	\$ 19,571
<i>Upper Middle Income Quartile</i>	\$ 11,890	\$ 15,081	\$ 19,588
<i>High Income Quartile</i>	\$ 10,794	\$ 14,122	\$ 17,511



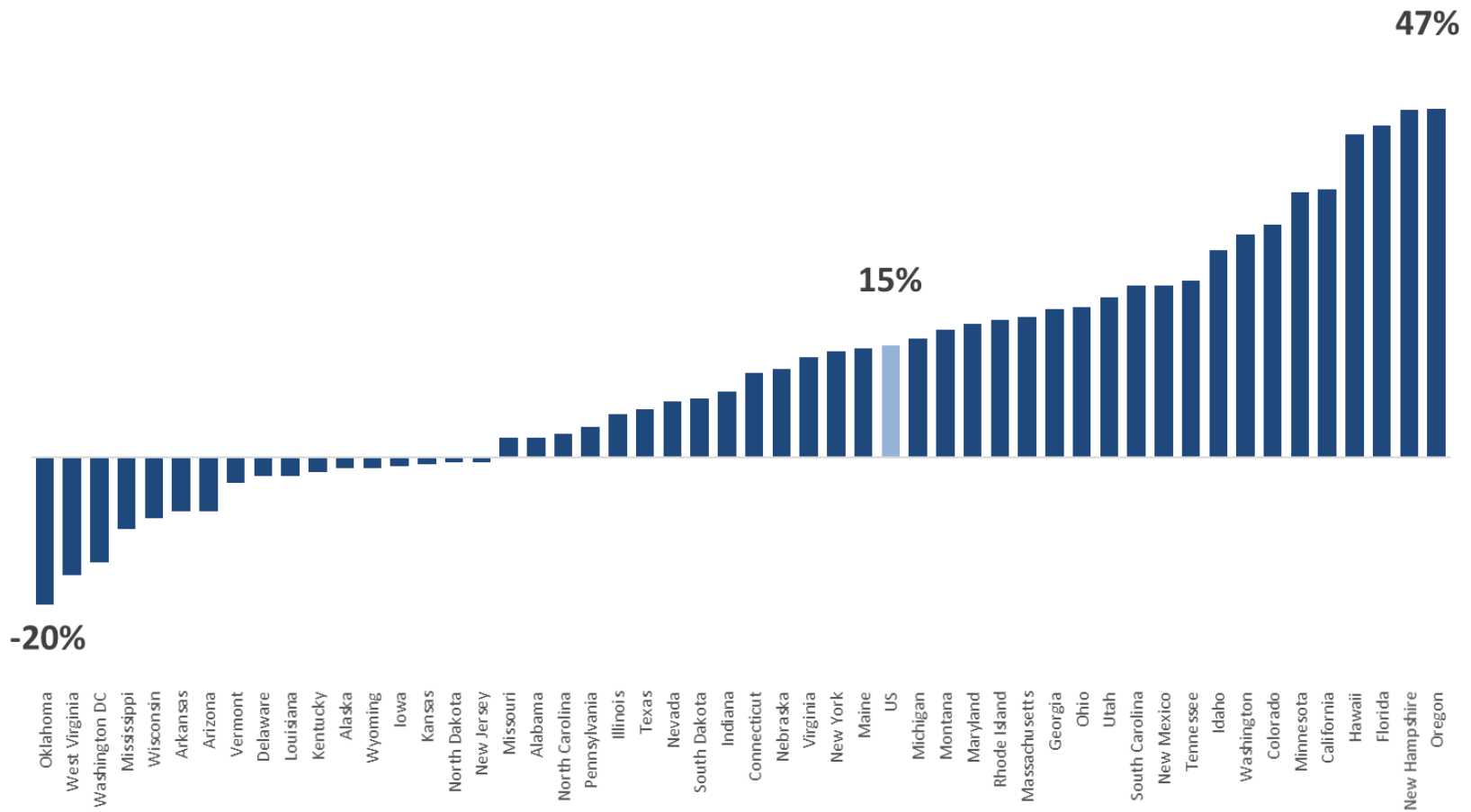
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So who is right?

# Postsecondary Educational Appropriations per FTE, FY 2018



# Percent Change in Public Higher Education Educational Appropriations per FTE, FY 2013 to FY 2018



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Conclusion: It's far better to  
find a way to do this together



# For More Information

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President

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