Idaho’s integrated transportation system is overseen by multiple agencies, including:

- The Idaho Transportation Department;
- Counties;
- Highway districts; and
- Cities.

### The Idaho Transportation Department

- Has about 1,700 employees statewide.
- Duties include:
  - Administering the state highway system, including interstates;
  - Constructing, maintaining, and repairing state highways and bridges;
  - Licensing drivers; and
  - Registering vehicles.
- Agency head is the Idaho Transportation Board.
  - Seven members, including chair, are appointed by the governor and confirmed by the Senate.
  - Six members represent Idaho’s six transportation districts and serve six-year terms.
  - The chair represents the state at-large and is appointed to an indefinite term.
  - The board appoints a director to supervise day-to-day operations of the department.

### Local Transportation System

- Administered by counties, cities, and highway districts.
- Counties have jurisdiction over county highways; cities have jurisdiction over streets and alleys within city boundaries.
- Highway districts are created by county commissioners and must be wholly located within a county.
- Highway districts oversee the highway system within the district but may cooperate with an adjoining county or highway district.
- There are 63 highway districts in Idaho.
- The Ada County Highway District is the only countywide district and was created by voters.