

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 138, As Amended

BY RESOURCES AND CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

AN ACT

1 RELATING TO DANGEROUS OR VICIOUS ANIMALS; PROVIDING LEGISLATIVE
 2 INTENT; AMENDING SECTION 18-3203, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE
 3 CRIMINAL PENALTIES FOR FILING FALSE OR FORGED INSTRUMENTS,
 4 NOTICES, REPORTS, DOCUMENTS OR CLAIMS AND TO PROVIDE IT IS
 5 UNLAWFUL TO KNOWINGLY PRESENT FALSE, MISLEADING OR DECEPTIVE
 6 TESTIMONY BEFORE A GOVERNMENTAL COMMISSION; AMENDING SECTION
 7 18-7803, IDAHO CODE, TO FURTHER DEFINE THE TERM "RACKETEERING";
 8 AMENDING CHAPTER 39, TITLE 25, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF
 9 A NEW SECTION 25-3906, IDAHO CODE, TO PROHIBIT THE IMPORTATION
 10 OF A DANGEROUS OR VICIOUS ANIMAL AND TO PROVIDE PENALTIES;
 11 AMENDING CHAPTER 8, TITLE 6, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A
 12 NEW SECTION 6-809, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR NEGLIGENCE ACTIONS
 13 AGAINST CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS IN THE EVENT OF INJURY OR DEATH TO A
 14 PERSON, LIVESTOCK OR WILDLIFE CAUSED BY A DANGEROUS OR VICIOUS
 15 ANIMAL INTRODUCED INTO THE STATE; PROVIDING SEVERABILITY; AND
 16 DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.
 17

18 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

19 SECTION 1. LEGISLATIVE INTENT. Section 1, Article I, of the Constitution of the
 20 State of Idaho provides that "All men are by nature free and equal, and have certain inalienable
 21 rights, among which are enjoying and defending life and liberty; acquiring, possessing and
 22 protecting property; pursuing happiness and securing safety." The Legislature finds and declares
 23 that a central component of carrying out Section 1, Article I, of the Constitution of the State
 24 of Idaho and of state sovereignty is the inherent right of the state to protect the health, safety
 25 and welfare of its citizens and prevent cruelty to animals and wildlife within its borders. In a
 26 state such as Idaho, it is a compelling state interest for the state to protect the health, safety
 27 and welfare of its citizens and to prevent cruelty to animals and wildlife in Idaho. To that
 28 end it is the purpose of this act to provide for the full exercise of all the state's rights and
 29 responsibilities to protect the health, safety and welfare of its citizens and to prevent cruelty
 30 to animals and wildlife. By enacting this legislation, the Legislature declares that the health,
 31 safety and welfare of the state will be benefited thereby.

32 SECTION 2. That Section 18-3203, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to
33 read as follows:

34 18-3203. OFFERING FALSE OR FORGED INSTRUMENT ~~FOR RECORD OR~~
 35 FALSE TESTIMONY. Every person who knowingly procures or offers any false or forged
 36 instrument, notice, report, document or claim to be filed, registered or recorded in any public
 37 office within this state, which instrument, notice, report, document or claim if genuine, might
 38 be filed, or registered, or recorded under any law of this state, or of the United States, ~~is~~

1 guilty of a felony or who knowingly presents false, misleading or deceptive testimony before a
 2 governmental commission, whether under oath or not, is guilty of a felony.

3 SECTION 3. That Section 18-7803, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to
 4 read as follows:

5 18-7803. DEFINITIONS. As used in this chapter:

6 (a) "Racketeering" means any act which is chargeable or indictable under the following
 7 sections of the Idaho Code or which are equivalent acts chargeable or indictable as equivalent
 8 crimes under the laws of any other jurisdiction:

9 (1) Homicide (section 18-4001, Idaho Code);

10 (2) Robbery, burglary, theft, forgery, counterfeiting, and related crimes (sections 18-1401,
 11 18-1405, 18-2403, 18-2407, 18-3123, 18-3124, 18-3125, 18-3601, 18-3602, 18-3603,
 12 18-3605, 18-3606, 18-3607, 18-3609, 18-3610, 18-3614, 18-3615, 18-4630, 18-6501 and
 13 49-518, Idaho Code);

14 (3) Kidnapping (section 18-4501, Idaho Code);

15 (4) Prostitution (sections 18-5601, 18-5602, 18-5603, 18-5604, 18-5605, 18-5606,
 16 18-5608 and 18-5609, Idaho Code);

17 (5) Arson (sections 18-801, 18-802, 18-803, 18-804 and 18-805, Idaho Code);

18 (6) Assault (sections 18-908 and 18-4015, Idaho Code);

19 (7) Lotteries and gambling (sections 18-3801, 18-3802, 18-3809, 18-4902, 18-4903,
 20 18-4904, 18-4905, 18-4906 and 18-4908, Idaho Code);

21 (8) Indecency and obscenity (sections 18-1515, 18-1518, 18-4103, 18-4103A, 18-4104,
 22 18-4105, 18-4105A and 18-4107, Idaho Code);

23 (9) Poisoning (sections 18-4014 and 18-5501, Idaho Code);

24 (10) Fraudulent practices, false pretenses, insurance fraud, financial transaction card
 25 crimes and fraud generally (sections 18-2403, 18-2706, 18-3002, 18-3101, 18-3124,
 26 18-3125, 18-3126, 18-3203, 18-6713, 41-293, 41-294 and 41-1306, Idaho Code);

27 (11) Alcoholic beverages (sections 23-602, 23-606, 23-610, 23-703, 23-905, 23-914,
 28 23-928, 23-934 and 23-938, Idaho Code);

29 (12) Cigarette taxes (sections 63-2505 and 63-2512(b), Idaho Code);

30 (13) Securities (sections 30-14-401, 30-14-402, 30-14-403, 30-14-404, 30-14-501,
 31 30-14-502, 30-14-505 and 30-14-506, Idaho Code);

32 (14) Horseracing (section 54-2512, Idaho Code);

33 (15) Interest and usurious practices (sections 28-45-401 and 28-45-402, Idaho Code);

34 (16) Corporations (sections 18-1901, 18-1902, 18-1903, 18-1904, 18-1905, 18-1906 and
 35 30-1510, Idaho Code);

36 (17) Perjury (sections 18-5401 and 18-5410, Idaho Code);

37 (18) Bribery and corrupt influence (sections 18-1352 and 18-1353, Idaho Code);

38 (19) Controlled substances (sections 37-2732(a), (b), (c), (e) and (f), 37-2732B, 37-2734
 39 and 37-2734B, Idaho Code);

40 (20) Motor vehicles (sections 49-228, 49-231, 49-232 and 49-518, Idaho Code);

41 (21) Terrorism (section 18-8103, Idaho Code);

42 (22) Introduction of a dangerous animal (section 25-3906, Idaho Code).

43 (b) "Person" means any individual or entity capable of holding a legal or beneficial
 44 interest in property;

1 (c) "Enterprise" means any sole proprietorship, partnership, corporation, business, labor
 2 union, association or other legal entity or any group of individuals associated in fact although
 3 not a legal entity, and includes illicit as well as licit entities; and

4 (d) "Pattern of racketeering activity" means engaging in at least two (2) incidents of
 5 racketeering conduct that have the same or similar intents, results, accomplices, victims or
 6 methods of commission, or otherwise are interrelated by distinguishing characteristics and are
 7 not isolated incidents, provided at least one (1) of such incidents occurred after the effective
 8 date of this act and that the last of such incidents occurred within five (5) years after a prior
 9 incident of racketeering conduct.

10 SECTION 4. That Chapter 39, Title 25, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended
 11 by the addition thereto of a NEW SECTION, to be known and designated as Section 25-3906,
 12 Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

13 25-3906. INTRODUCTION OF DANGEROUS ANIMAL. Any person who, with
 14 the intention to release, imports a dangerous or vicious animal into the state of Idaho, or
 15 intentionally releases that animal into the state of Idaho is guilty of a felony.

16 As used in this section and in section 6-809, Idaho Code, a "dangerous or vicious animal"
 17 is a nondomesticated animal which is known to be a threat to the safety or welfare of persons,
 18 livestock, pets or property or which is a member of a species or subspecies which is known to
 19 be a threat to the safety and welfare of persons, livestock, pets or property.

20 SECTION 5. That Chapter 8, Title 6, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended
 21 by the addition thereto of a NEW SECTION, to be known and designated as Section 6-809,
 22 Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

23 6-809. DEATH OR INJURY TO PERSONS OR PROPERTY BY A DANGEROUS OR
 24 VICIOUS ANIMAL. In the event of injury or death to a person, livestock or wildlife, caused
 25 by a dangerous or vicious animal, as defined in section 25-3906, Idaho Code, introduced into
 26 the state of Idaho, there shall exist a civil cause of action for negligence against any individual
 27 who introduced or protected the dangerous or vicious animal by the person harmed or the
 28 person's estate or the owner of livestock or pets or by a person suffering an economic loss or
 29 otherwise harmed by the dangerous or vicious animal.

30 For purposes of this section, "individual" shall mean any person performing a primary
 31 role in the introduction or protection of the dangerous or vicious animal or a person charged
 32 with their management whose negligence facilitates the potential for injury or death or
 33 economic losses to occur.

34 A person performing a primary role is a person who has a duty to protect the life and
 35 property of others and whose negligence allows the introduction. A person performing a
 36 primary role is also a person who participates in the introduction of a dangerous or vicious
 37 animal, or who protects them after their introduction.

38 "Introduction or protection" does not include a person who prevents hunting or
 39 trespassing on land owned or controlled by that person.

40 The exceptions to governmental liability provisions of chapter 9, title 6, Idaho Code, shall
 41 be applicable.

1 SECTION 6. The provisions of this act are hereby declared to be severable and if any
2 provision of this act or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance is
3 declared invalid for any reason, such declaration shall not affect the validity of the remaining
4 portions of this act.

5 SECTION 7. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby declared to
6 exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after its passage and approval.