

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES  
HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION NO. 60

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

STATING FINDINGS AND URGING CONGRESS TO INITIATE THE ARTICLE V AMENDMENT  
PROCESS TO AMEND THE TENTH AMENDMENT AND INTERSTATE COMMERCE CLAUSE OF  
THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.

Be It Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States reads as follows: "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people."; and

WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution defines the total scope of federal power as being that specifically granted by the Constitution of the United States and no more; and

WHEREAS, the scope of the power defined by the Tenth Amendment means that the federal government was created by the states specifically to be an agent of the states; and

WHEREAS, today, in 2010, the states are demonstrably treated as agents of the federal government; and

WHEREAS, many powers assumed by the federal government and federal mandates are directly in violation of the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States; and

WHEREAS, the Interstate Commerce Clause to the Constitution of the United States provides that Congress shall have the power: "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes"; and

WHEREAS, the Interstate Commerce Clause is limited to the federal government regulating trade between the states, and between the states and other nations, and to help prevent conflicts between states over commercial activities, and to prevent the erection of barriers to commerce between the states; and

WHEREAS, the Interstate Commerce Clause should not be used to provide Congress with authority to regulate matters that are primarily intrastate with only an insignificant or collateral affect upon interstate commerce; and

WHEREAS, many federal laws are beyond the original scope and intent of the Interstate Commerce Clause and the Tenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States; and

WHEREAS, the Tenth Amendment assures that we, the people of the United States of America and each sovereign state in the union of states, now have, and have always had, rights the federal government may not usurp; and

WHEREAS, Section 4, Article IV, of the Constitution says, "The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government" and the Ninth Amendment states that "The enumeration in the Consti-

1     tution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others  
2     retained by the people."; and

3             WHEREAS, the United States Supreme Court has ruled in New York v. United  
4     States, 112 S. Ct. 2408 (1992), that Congress may not simply commandeer the  
5     legislative and regulatory processes of the states.

6             NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the Second Regular Ses-  
7     sion of the Sixtieth Idaho Legislature, the House of Representatives and the  
8     Senate concurring therein, that:

9             The Idaho Legislature urges Congress to take action forthwith to ini-  
10     tiate the Article V amendment process to amend the Tenth Amendment and Inter-  
11     state Commerce Clause (Section 8, Article I) of the United States Constitu-  
12     tion; and

13             The Idaho Legislature urges Congress to amend the Tenth Amendment of  
14     the United States Constitution as follows:

15             (Changes in **bold**): "The powers not **expressly** delegated to the United  
16     States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are  
17     reserved to the States respectively, or to the people. **This amendment**  
18     **shall be considered by all federal courts as a rule of interpretation**  
19     **and construction in construing any case involving an interpretation**  
20     **of any Constitutional power claimed by the Congress under either the**  
21     **"interstate commerce" or the "necessary and proper" clauses of Section**  
22     **8, Article I.**"; and

23             That the Idaho Legislature urges Congress to amend the Interstate Com-  
24     merce Clause (Article I, Section 8) as follows:

25             (Changes in **bold**): "To **directly** regulate Commerce with the foreign  
26     nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes,  
27     **with no authority in Congress to regulate matters that are primarily**  
28     **intrastate with only an insignificant or collateral affect upon inter-**  
29     **state commerce".**

30             BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Chief Clerk of the House of Representa-  
31     tives be, and she is hereby authorized and directed to forward a copy of this  
32     Resolution to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the President  
33     of the Senate of the Congress of the United States, the presiding officers of  
34     both Houses of the Legislature of each of our sister states in the Union, and  
35     the members of the congressional delegation representing the State of Idaho  
36     in the Congress of the United States.