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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 200

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

AN ACT

RELATING TO THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL; AMENDING TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW CHAPTER 6, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, TO ES-TABLISH THE OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, TO ESTABLISH THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, TO CLARIFY THE APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN LAWS, TO EXEMPT THE JUDICIAL BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT FROM THE PRO-VISIONS OF THIS ACT, TO PROVIDE THAT STATE AGENCIES AND OFFICERS SHALL MAKE CERTAIN REPORTS TO AND COOPERATE WITH THE INSPECTOR GENERAL, TO PROVIDE THAT THE INSPECTOR GENERAL MAY ENTER CERTAIN PREMISES, QUESTION CERTAIN PERSONS AND INSPECT CERTAIN MATERIALS IN INVESTIGATIONS, TO PROVIDE THAT THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND INVESTIGATORS FOR THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL HAVE CERTAIN AUTHORITY, TO PROVIDE THAT THE INSPECTOR GENERAL AND THE INSPECTOR GENERAL'S SUBORDINATES MAY ISSUE CERTAIN SUBPOENAS OR SEEK CERTAIN SUBPOENAS FROM COURTS, TO PROVIDE THAT THE INSPECTOR GENERAL SHALL MAKE CERTAIN REPORTS AND TO PROVIDE THAT THE PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER SHALL NOT LIMIT THE LEGISLATURE IN REVIEWING THE OPERATIONS OF STATE AGENCIES.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Title 74, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a <u>NEW CHAPTER</u>, to be known and designated as Chapter 6, Title 74, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

CHAPTER 6 OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL

- 74-601. OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL ESTABLISHED. There is hereby established the office of the state inspector general, which shall be headed by a state inspector general appointed by the governor, subject to confirmation by the senate. The state inspector general shall be appointed for a six (6) year term.
- (1) Vacancies shall be filled by appointment by the governor for the unexpired term and shall be effective until thirty (30) days after the next ensuing legislative session and, if confirmed, thereafter for the remainder of such term.
- (2) Upon the concurrence of the senate, the governor may remove the state inspector general from office for malfeasance, misfeasance, incompetence, misconduct, neglect of duty, absenteeism, conflict of interest or failure to carry out the policies of the state of Idaho as established in this chapter.
- 74-602. POWERS AND DUTIES OF INSPECTOR GENERAL -- ENUMERATED -- APPLICATION OF LAWS. (1) The state inspector general shall exercise the powers and perform the duties conferred or imposed upon him by law. The state in-

spector general shall be responsible for the overall supervision of the office.

(2) The state inspector general shall have the power and duty to:

- (a) Operate and manage the office and employ such personnel as may be required to carry out the provisions of this chapter;
- (b) Make and enter into contracts and agreements as may be necessary and incidental to carry out the provisions of this chapter and apply for and accept grants from the United States government and agencies and instrumentalities thereof, and any other source, in furtherance of the provisions of this chapter;
- (c) Receive complaints from whatever source that allege fraud, waste, including task or program duplication, abuse or corruption by a state agency or by any officer or employee of the foregoing and determine whether the complaints give reasonable cause to investigate. In the event the attorney general, a member of the Idaho state police or a member of another law enforcement agency has reason to believe that an elected official has committed a criminal violation, is in the process of committing a criminal violation or is about to commit a criminal violation, such person shall report his belief to the inspector general;
- (d) Investigate the management and operations of state agencies to determine whether acts of fraud, waste, abuse or corruption have been committed or are being committed by state officers or employees, including any allegations of criminal acts affecting the operations of state agencies. However, no investigation of an elected official to determine whether a criminal violation has occurred, is occurring or is about to occur shall be undertaken without a specific request from the attorney general, a county or city prosecutor, the Idaho state police or a member of another law enforcement agency;
- (e) Prepare a detailed report of each investigation stating whether fraud, waste, abuse or corruption has been detected. If fraud, waste, abuse or corruption is detected, the report shall:
 - (i) Identify the person committing the wrongful act or omission;
 - (ii) Describe the wrongful act or omission; and
 - (iii) Describe any corrective measures taken by the state agency in which the wrongful act or omission was committed to prevent recurrences of similar actions;
- (f) Provide timely notification to the attorney general and law enforcement agencies whenever the state inspector general has reasonable grounds to believe there has been a violation of state criminal law;
- (g) Assist citizens in understanding their rights and the processes available to them to express concerns regarding the activities of a state agency or any officer or employee of the foregoing;
- (h) Maintain data on inquiries received, the types of assistance requested, any actions taken and the disposition of each such matter;
- (i) Upon request, assist citizens in using the procedures and processes available to express concerns regarding the activities of a state agency or any officer or employee of the foregoing;
- (j) Ensure that citizens have access to the services provided by the state inspector general and that citizens receive timely responses to

their inquiries from the state inspector general or his representatives; and

- (k) Perform all acts necessary or convenient to carry out the purposes of this chapter.
- (3) Except upon a finding by the inspector general of fraud, waste, abuse or corruption, a complaint received and documents or materials relating to an investigation of such complaint conducted pursuant to this act are exempt from public disclosure provided by chapter 3, title 9, Idaho Code.

- (4) The judicial branch of state government is exempt from the provisions of this act.
- 74-603. COOPERATION OF STATE AGENCIES AND OFFICERS. (1) Each state agency and every officer and employee shall:
 - (a) Promptly report any allegations of criminal acts or acts of fraud, waste, abuse, corruption or mistreatment; and
 - (b) Cooperate with, and provide assistance to, the state inspector general in the performance of any investigation. Each state agency shall make its premises, equipment, personnel, books, records and papers readily available to the state inspector general upon request.
- (2) When a state agency head or officer discovers any unauthorized, illegal, irregular, or unsafe handling or expenditure of state funds, or if it comes to his attention that any unauthorized, illegal, or unsafe handling or expenditure of state funds is contemplated but not consummated, he shall promptly report the same to the state inspector general.
- (3) The state inspector general may enter upon the premises of any state agency at any time, without prior announcement, if necessary to the successful completion of an investigation. In the course of an investigation, the state inspector general may question any officer or employee serving in, and any person transacting business with, the state agency and may inspect and copy any books, records or papers in the possession of the state agency. The state inspector general shall preserve the confidentiality of any information obtained from a state agency during the course of an investigation in accordance with applicable state and federal law.
- 74-604. ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS BY STATE INSPECTOR GENERAL OR INVESTIGATORS -- AUTHORITY OF INVESTIGATORS. (1) The state inspector general or investigators appointed by him shall be sworn to enforce the statutes and rules pertaining to the office. The investigators appointed by the state inspector general shall have the same investigative authority as the state inspector general. The state inspector general or investigators appointed by him also shall have the authority to issue summonses for violations of the statutes that the state inspector general is required to enforce. In the event a person issued such a summons fails or refuses to discontinue the unlawful acts or refuses to give a written promise to appear at the time and place specified in the summons, the investigator may appear before a magistrate or other issuing authority having jurisdiction to obtain a criminal warrant pursuant to law.
- (2) All investigators appointed by the state inspector general are vested with the authority to administer oaths or affirmations for the purpose of receiving complaints and conducting investigations of violations of

the statutes and regulations that the state inspector general is required to enforce. Such investigators are vested with the authority to obtain, serve and execute any warrant, paper or process issued by any court or magistrate or under the authority of the state inspector general.

- 74-605. SUBPOENAS. (1) The state inspector general or a designated subordinate may issue a subpoena for the appearance of an individual before any hearing conducted by the office. The subpoena shall be served by the state inspector general or a designated subordinate and enforced by the court of that jurisdiction.
- (2) The state inspector general or a designated subordinate may make an exparte application to the circuit court for the county or city wherein evidence sought is kept for the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum in furtherance of an investigation or to request production of any relevant records, documents and physical or other evidence of any person, partnership, association or corporation located in the state. The court may issue and compel compliance with such a subpoena on a showing of reasonable cause. Upon determining that reasonable cause exists to believe that evidence may be destroyed or altered, the court may issue a subpoena duces tecum requiring the immediate production of evidence.
- 74-606. REPORTS. (1) The state inspector general shall prepare an annual report, submitted to the governor, the joint finance appropriations committee, the senate state affairs committee and the house state affairs committee, no later than January 10 of each year, summarizing the activities of the office. Such report shall include, but need not be limited to:
 - (a) A description of any significant problems, abuses and deficiencies related to the management or operation of state agencies during the reporting period;
 - (b) A description of the recommendations for any corrective actions made by the office during the reporting period with respect to significant problems, abuses or deficiencies identified;
 - (c) A summary of matters referred to the attorneys for the attorney general and law enforcement agencies and actions taken on them during the reporting period;
 - (d) Information concerning the numbers of complaints received and types of investigations completed by the office during the reporting period; and
 - (e) The development and maintenance of internal audit programs in state agencies.
- (2) The state inspector general shall notify the governor's office, the speaker, majority leader and minority leader of the house of representatives, and the president pro tempore, majority leader and minority leader of the senate of problems, abuses or deficiencies relating to the management or operation of a state agency.
- (3) The state inspector general shall keep the appropriate state agencies advised of the office's activities as they relate to each respective state agency on at least a quarterly basis, and of any significant problems, abuses or deficiencies relating to the management or operation of a state agency. However, when the state inspector general becomes aware of signif-

icant problems, abuses or deficiencies relating to the management or operation of a state agency, the state inspector general shall report the same immediately to the governor's office.

- (4) The state inspector general may conduct such additional investigations and make such reports relating to the management and operation of state agencies as are, in the judgment of the state inspector general, necessary or desirable.
- (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the reports, information or documents required by or under this section shall be transmitted directly to the governor's office and the legislature by the state inspector general.
- (6) Records that are confidential under federal or state law shall be maintained as confidential by the state inspector general and shall not be further disclosed, except as required by law.
- 74-607. OVERSIGHT OF LEGISLATURE NOT LIMITED. Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to limit or prevent the legislature from reviewing the operations of any state agency.