## Idaho Commission on Hispanic Affairs Education



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## Idaho Statistics

At 196,502, Hispanics are the largest minority group, representing $\mathbf{1 2 . 0 2 \%}$ of the total population in 2014 compared to 175,901 in 2012.

The Hispanic community in Idaho continues to experience a steady increase in population and is growing faster than expected.

From 2000 to 2014, Idaho's Hispanic population increased by more than 94,812 or $93 \%$. The growth rate for non-Hispanics in the same decade was $21 \%$.

## District 5 has the highest concentration of Hispanics



## Top 15 County

Source: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States,
States, and Counties: July 1, 2014; 2014 Population Estimates

| County | Population | Hispanics | \% of pop. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Clark | 867 | 366 | 42.6 |
| Jerome | 22,514 | 7,542 | $33.9^{*}$ |
| Minidoka | 20,292 | 6,696 | 33.0 |
| Power | 7,719 | 2,401 | $31.1^{*}$ |
| Lincoln | 5,316 | 1,608 | 30.3 |
| Gooding | 15,080 | 4,343 | 28.8 |
| Cassia | 23,331 | 6,136 | $26.3^{*}$ |
| Owyhee | 11,472 | 2,982 | 26.0 |
| Canyon | 198,871 | 48,525 | 24.4 |
| Blaine | 21,329 | 4,287 | 20.1 |
| Bingham | 45,290 | 7,971 | 17.6 |
| Teton | 10,341 | 1,830 | 17.7 |
| Washington | 9,944 | 1,720 | 17.3 |
| Payette | 22,610 | 3,708 | 16.4 |
| Elmore | 26,170 | 4,213 | $16.1^{*}$ |

## Idaho Schools

There is a wide variation in the distribution of Hispanic children through Idaho schools. There are
 approximately 50,994 Hispanic students in Idaho's schools, or $17.02 \%$ of the total K-12 public school population.

## Hispanics and Education

K-12 public school enrollment

|  | 2000 | 2015 | $\%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| chg |  |  |  |
| Hispanic | 26,121 | 50,433 | 93 |
| non-Hispanic | 218,888 | 242,055 | 11 |
| Total | 245,009 | 292,488 | 19 |



## Education

The Hispanic population is younger than the non-Hispanic, and not as evenly distributed as the non-Hispanic population.


## Top ten school districts with highest percentage of Hispanic Students <br> 2009-2010

| * Wilder | $80.14 \%$ | *Wilder | $74.0 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| * Caldwell | $52.74 \%$ | *Murtaugh Joint | $59.0 \%$ |
| * Murtaugh Joint | $46.99 \%$ | *Aberdeen | $58.7 \%$ |
| * Clark County | $45.89 \%$ | *Caldwell | $58.1 \%$ |
| * Glenns Ferry | $44.90 \%$ | *Clark County | $54.0 \%$ |
| * Aberdeen | $44.63 \%$ | *Wendell | $53.7 \%$ |
| *Shoshone Joint | $41.88 \%$ | *Serome Joint | $50.6 \%$ |
| * Wendell | $41.47 \%$ | *American Falls | $48.1 \%$ |
| * Minidoka County Joint | $40.41 \%$ | *Bliss | $47.7 \%$ |
| * Jerome Joint | $40.17 \%$ | *Shoshone Joint | $44.9 \%$ |

## Changing demographics in student population

## Hispanic Student Population Change




## Hispanic K-12 enrollment (\%)

Hispanic K-12 Enrollment (\%), 2011-12 Hispanic K-12 Enrollment (\%), 2012-13


Source: Idaho Department of Education, Student Ethnicity Statistics http://www.sde.idaho.gov/site/statistics/student ethnicity.htm


Source: National Center for Education Statistics
Map created by University of Idaho CALS Office of Grant and Project Development

* Districts where Hispanics make upa large share of enrollment tend to be those where agriculture, especially dairy, is an important industry.
* Counties with the highest change in enrollment in one year are Canyon, Gem, Washington, Payette, Jerome, Owyhee, and Minidoka.


## Hispanic population growth poses challenges

* Education
- Disproportional representation in schools (K-12)
- Lower proficiency rates (English, Math, Reading)
- Lower "go on" rates



## Idaho vs. National Public NAEP 2003-2015

# HISPANIC STUDENTS 

Percentile Ranks for Hispanic Students Only

Grade 4 Reading<br>Grade 8 Reading

Grade 4 Mathematics
Grade 8 Mathematics

## NAEP Reading, Grade 4, 2003-2015 Percentile Ranks (Norm 2003) Hispanic Students


$\star$ Idaho
National Public
2003200520072015

## NAEP Reading, Grade 8, 2003-2015 <br> Percentile Ranks (Norm 2003) Hispanic Students



## NAEP Mathematics, Grade 4, 2003-2015

Percentile Ranks (Norm 2003)
Hispanic Students
62


- Idaho

National Public

## NAEP Mathematics, Grade 8, 2003-2015

Percentile Ranks (Norm 2003)


- Idaho
dational Public

| READING |  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grade 3 | White | n/a | 89.6 | 87.4 | 85.0 | 84.5 | 85.9 | 89.6 | 90.9 | 91.3 |  |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | 72.4 | 67.9 | 66.8 | 62.5 | 66.5 | 74.1 | 79.7 | 80.2 |  |
| Grade 4 | White | 79.8 | 85.7 | 89.3 | 87.7 | 84.4 | 86.5 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 89.6 |  |
|  | Hispanic | 50.3 | 62.7 | 71.1 | 69.7 | 60.6 | 64.2 | 71.5 | 74.2 | 74.9 |  |
| Grade 5 | White | n/a | n/a | 80.0 | 86.0 | 82.8 | 87.2 | 89.1 | 90.2 | 90.6 |  |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | 52.4 | 65.5 | 56.7 | 69.9 | 74.6 | 77.5 | 77.5 |  |
| Grade 6 | White | n/a | n/a | 84.8 | 85.7 | 81.5 | 85.2 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 90.4 |  |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | 58.2 | 62.5 | 54.2 | 63.6 | 72.4 | 72.1 | 78.2 |  |
| Grade 7 | White | n/a | 77.2 | 84.2 | 88.5 | 81.1 | 84.6 | 88.4 | 90.0 | 90.2 |  |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | 51.6 | 59.6 | 67.7 | 55.3 | 59.7 | 69.5 | 74.8 | 75.7 |  |
| Grade 8 | White | 77.8 | 85.5 | 85.3 | 86.6 | 88.8 | 90.9 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 93.9 |  |
|  | Hispanic | 43.8 | 57.7 | 60.4 | 57.5 | 68.7 | 74.4 | 81.4 | 82.2 | 85.7 |  |
| Grade 9 | White | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 90.3 | 88.9 | n/a | n/a | n/a |  |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 71.7 | 67.0 | n/a | n/a | n/a |  |
| Grade 10 | White | 79.0 | 81.8 | 87.8 | 86.7 | 82.3 | 88.9 | 64.9 | 89.2 | 90.1 |  |
|  | Hispanic | 40.7 | 45.5 | 58.7 | 59.7 | 55.0 | 67.0 | 40.8 | 71.1 | 73.7 |  |


| MATH |  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grade 3 | White | n/a | 88.8 | 85.6 | 93.6 | 89.1 | 90.0 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.6 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | 72.9 | 65.0 | 82.0 | 73.6 | 75.0 | 74.6 | 77.9 | 80.1 |
| Grade 4 | White | 80.6 | 86.6 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 85.2 | 87.2 | 88.1 | 87.5 | 86.3 |
|  | Hispanic | 58.0 | 67.6 | 71.5 | $77 \cdot 4$ | 65.2 | 71.5 | 74.5 | 74.6 | 71.7 |
| Grade 5 | White | n/a | n/a | 84.1 | 90.7 | 76.7 | 81.8 | 81.4 | 82.9 | 90.6 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | 66.8 | 74.7 | 54.2 | 60.3 | 63.5 | 66.7 | $77 \cdot 5$ |
| Grade 6 | White | n/a | n/a | 74.9 | 88.5 | 79.1 | 81.0 | 82.1 | 83.0 | 81.2 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | 59.3 | 72.1 | 51.4 | 57.7 | 59.2 | 64.1 | 61.3 |
| Grade 7 | White | n/a | 72.6 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 74.2 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 79.1 | 78.5 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | 46.5 | 54.1 | 56.0 | 48.4 | 54.0 | 54.3 | 58.4 | 57.7 |
| Grade 8 | White | 56.5 | 70.1 | 72.8 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 83.2 | 82.8 |
|  | Hispanic | 24.9 | 38.9 | 46.3 | 50.5 | 50.8 | 62.4 | 59.4 | 64.4 | 65.0 |
| Grade 9 | White | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 81.3 | 80.1 | n/a | n/a | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 56.2 | $57 \cdot 3$ | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Grade 10 | White | 75.0 | 73.9 | 87.8 | 74.8 | 76.2 | 80.1 | 48.6 | 80.3 | 82.0 |
|  | Hispanic | 42.5 | $43 \cdot 5$ | 42.3 | 44.9 | $49 \cdot 5$ | 57.3 | 29.3 | 61.2 | 62.5 |


| LANGUAGE |  | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Grade 3 | White | n/a | 90.6 | 84.3 | 86.3 | 69.9 | 74.1 | 77.5 | 77.1 | 77.6 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | 76.3 | 66.4 | 70.1 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 55.1 | 56.0 | 57.6 |
| Grade 4 | White | 83.3 | 91.0 | 85.9 | 81.5 | 82.5 | 81.5 | 84.1 | 84.8 | 84.3 |
|  | Hispanic | 58.8 | 78.3 | 66.5 | 59.7 | 67.4 | 59.7 | 62.4 | 69.6 | 68.9 |
| Grade 5 | White | n/a | n/a | 82.5 | 82.3 | 73.2 | 78.1 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 90.6 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | 60.1 | 60.3 | 45.8 | 55.3 | 61.6 | 62.9 | 77.5 |
| Grade 6 | White | n/a | n/a | 82.6 | 82.0 | 71.9 | 75.8 | 77.6 | 78.8 | 79.3 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | 59.3 | 59.0 | 43.8 | 51.0 | 54.4 | 58.7 | 58.0 |
| Grade 7 | White | n/a | 75.0 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 69.8 | 73.9 | 75.6 | 77.5 | 77.9 |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | 49.1 | 57.0 | 58.2 | 40.1 | 42.7 | 49.3 | 55.3 | 54.1 |
| Grade 8 | White | 74.5 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 78.9 | 66.5 | 71.1 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 75.5 |
|  | Hispanic | 45.5 | 50.3 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 36.5 | 42.5 | 48.2 | 50.8 | 52.4 |
| Grade 9 | White | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 63.7 | 73.1 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
|  | Hispanic | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 31.2 | 44.2 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| Grade 10 | White | 77.9 | 84.1 | 81.3 | 83.5 | 68.1 | 73.1 | 45.3 | 75.9 | 76.9 |
|  | Hispanic | 45.5 | 54.9 | 55.1 | 57.8 | 38.1 | 44.2 | 26.8 | 49.3 | 52.1 |

## Our Highest Priority



Idaho Hispanics have lower levels of educational attainment than other groups. This is troubling given the fact that Idaho Hispanics are the largest racial/ethnic group in the state. Increasing the educational attainment for this population is therefore not only a moral imperative, but necessary to ensure a healthy workforce, a strong economy, and a productive and informed citizenry.

Commission is leveraging public and private partners to strategically improve educational outcomes for Hispanics and close the achievement gap.

Table 1: Grade 12 Reading and Mathematics Proficiency, Percent "below basic" for Latino and White students Source: Idaho Commission on Hispanic Affairs.

|  | Below Basic Reading | Below Basic Math |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| White | 15 | 24 |
| Hispanic | 37 | 56 |

## Progress towards Equity



Decreasing Dropout Rates - In 2009-2010, 2.2\% of Hispanics in public schools dropped out of grades 9-12. That figure is down from $8.2 \%$ in 2000-2001 and $12.7 \%$ in 1993-1994. This significant decrease shows that educational gains are being made slowly over time.

## Accomplishments(cont)

Record Enrollment of Hispanics in Higher Education
In collaboration with the Idaho State Board of Education and the Idaho State Department of Education, the Commission has sought to expand access to financial aid by bringing Hispanic families together with college admissions experts from across the state to learn about college.

All Idaho Institutions (Public, Private, 4-year, 2-year, less than 2-year)

|  | Hispanic | Non-Hispanic | Total |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: |
| 2015 (\#) | 12,392 | 139,941 | 152,333 |
| 2011 (\#) | 9,030 | 130,032 | 139,062 |
| Change 2011 to $2015(\%)$ | 37 | 8 | 10 |

## All Idaho Institutions

(Public, Private, 4-year, 2-year, less than 2-year)


## $2010$



## 2012

| Associate's Degree |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} 120 \\ 100 \\ 80 \\ 60 \\ 40 \\ 20 \\ 0 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2 | $\square$ | $\square$ |  |  |  |
|  | College of Southern Idaho | College of Western Idaho | Eastern Idaho Technical College | Idaho State <br> University | Lewis-Clark <br> State College | North Idaho College |
| Hispanic Men | 11 | 7 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| $\square$ Hispanic Women | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Total Men Pop. | 77 | 80 | 13 | 103 | 21 | 22 |
| $\square$ Total Women Pop. | 53 | 36 | 2 | 12 | 9 | 4 |



## $2014$



# Thank you on behalf of the Idaho Commission of Hispanic Affairs 

