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## LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF IDAHO

Sixty-fourth Legislature Second Regular Session - 2018 

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AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC OFFICER AND CANDIDATE FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES; AMENDING TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW CHAPTER 3, TITLE 74, IDAHO CODE,

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Title 74, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a NEW CHAPTER, to be known and designated as Chapter 3, Title 74, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

## CHAPTER 3 FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES

74-301. DEFINITIONS. As used in this chapter:

- (1) "City officer" means a mayor or city councilperson.
- (2) "Conflict of interest" means an action that is taken by a regulated officeholder that the officeholder reasonably believes may cause direct financial benefit or detriment to the officeholder, a member of the officeholder's immediate family or an entity that the officeholder is required to disclose under the provisions of this chapter, if that benefit or detriment is distinguishable from the effects of that action on the public or on the officeholder's profession, occupation or association generally.
- (3) "County officer" means a county commissioner, county prosecutor, county treasurer, county assessor, county coroner or county sheriff.
- (4) "Entity" means a corporation, a partnership, a limited liability company, a limited partnership, a sole proprietorship, an association, a cooperative, a trust, an organization, a joint venture, a governmental entity, an unincorporated organization or any other legal entity, regardless of whether it is established primarily for the purpose of gain or economic profit.
- (5) "Immediate family" means the regulated officeholder's spouse, a child living in the regulated officeholder's immediate household, or an individual claimed as a dependent for state or federal income tax purposes by the regulated officeholder.
- (6) "Income" means earnings, compensation or any other payment made to an individual for gain, regardless of source and denomination, including but not limited to wages, salary, commission, pay, bonus, severance pay, incentive pay, contract payment, interest, per diem, expenses, reimbursement or dividends.
- (7) (a) "Owner or officer" means an individual who owns an ownership interest in an entity or holds a position where the person has authority to manage, direct, control or make decisions for:
  - (i) The entity or a portion of the entity; or
  - (ii) An employee, agent or independent contractor of the entity.

| 1        | (b) "Owner or officer" includes:  |
|----------|---|
| 2        | (i) A member of a board of directors or other governing body of an  |
| 3        | entity; or  |
| 1        | (ii) A partner in any type of partnership.  |
| 5        | (8) "Preceding year" means the year immediately preceding the day on  |
| 3        | which the regulated officeholder files a financial disclosure form.   |
| ,        | (9) "Regulated officeholder" means an individual who is required to   |
| 2        | file a financial disclosure form under the provisions of this chapter.  |
| ,        | (10) "State constitutional officer" means the governor, the lieutenant  |
| 10       | governor, the state controller, the state treasurer, secretary of state, su-  |
| 11       | perintendent of public instruction or the attorney general.   |
| 12       | 74-302. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES CANDIDATES. (1) Candidates shall  |
| 13       | file a financial disclosure form with the filing officer at the time of fil-  |
| 14       | ing a declaration of candidacy for the following offices:   |
| 15       | (a) State constitutional officer;   |
| 16       | (b) State legislator;   |
| 17       | (c) County officer; or  |
| 18       | (d) City officer.   |
| 19       | (2) A filing officer may not accept a declaration of candidacy for an   |
| 20       | office listed in subsection (1) of this section unless the declaration of   |
| 21       | candidacy is accompanied by the financial disclosure required under this  |
| 22       | chapter.  |
| 23       | (3) The financial disclosure form shall meet the requirements of sec-   |
| 24       | tion 74-303, Idaho Code.  |
| 25       | (4) The financial disclosure form shall:  |
| 26       | (a) Be made available for public inspection at the filing officer's   |
| 27       | place of business;  |
| 28<br>29 | (b) If the filing officer is an individual other than the secretary of  |
| 30       | state, be provided to the secretary of state within five (5) business days of the date of filing and be made publicly available at the office |
| 31       | of the secretary of state; and  |
| 32       | (c) Be made publicly available on the website of the secretary of state.  |
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| 33       | 74-303. FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES REGULATED OFFICEHOLDERS VIOLA-  |
| 34       | TIONS. (1) A state constitutional officer, state legislator, county officer   |
| 35       | or city officer shall file a financial disclosure form:   |
| 36       | (a) On the tenth day of January of each year, or the following business   |
| 37       | day if the due date falls on a weekend or holiday; and  |
| 38<br>39 | (b) Each time that the officer changes employment.  |
| 10       | (2) A regulated officeholder may amend a financial disclosure form at any time.   |
| 11       | (3) The financial disclosure form shall include:  |
| 12       | (a) The regulated officeholder's name;  |
| 13       | (b) The name and address of each of the regulated officeholder's cur-   |
| 14       | rent employers and each of the regulated officeholder's employers dur-  |
| 15       | ing the preceding year;   |
| 16       | (c) For each employer described in paragraph (b) of this subsection,  |
| 17       | a brief description of the employment, including the regulated office-  |
| 18       | holder's occupation and, as applicable, job title;  |
|          |   |

| 1        | (d) For each entity in which the regulated officeholder is an owner or   |
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| 2        | officer, or was an owner or officer during the preceding year:   |
| 3        | (i) The name of the entity;  |
| 4        | (ii) A brief description of the type of business or activity con-  |
| 5        | ducted by the entity; and  |
| 6        | (iii) The regulated officeholder's position in the entity;   |
| 7        | (e) In accordance with paragraph (b) of this subsection, for each in-  |
| 8        | dividual from whom, or entity from which, the regulated officeholder   |
| 9        | has received five thousand dollars (\$5,000) or more in income during the  |
| 10       | preceding year:  |
| 11       | (i) The name of the individual or entity; and  |
| 12       | (ii) A brief description of the type of business or activity con-  |
| 13       | ducted by the individual or entity;  |
| 14       | provided, however, in making a disclosure under this paragraph, a regulated  |
| 15       | officeholder who provides goods or services to multiple customers or clients   |
| 16       | as part of a business or a licensed profession is only required to provide   |
| 17       | the information in relation to the entity or practice through which the reg-   |
| 18       | ulated officeholder provides the goods or services and is not required to  |
| 19       | provide information in relation to the regulated officeholder's individual customers or clients.   |
| 20       |  |
| 21       | (f) For each entity in which the regulated officeholder holds any  |
| 22       | stocks or bonds having a fair market value of five thousand dollars  |
| 23<br>24 | (\$5,000) or more as of the date of the disclosure form or during the preceding year, but excluding funds that are managed by a third party, |
| 25       | including blind trusts, managed investment accounts and mutual funds:  |
| 26       | (i) The name of the entity; and  |
| 27       | (ii) A brief description of the type of business or activity con-  |
| 28       | ducted by the entity;  |
| 29       | (g) For each entity not listed in paragraphs (d) through (f) of this   |
| 30       | subsection in which the regulated officeholder currently serves, or  |
| 31       | served in the preceding year, on the board of directors or in any other  |
| 32       | type of paid leadership capacity;  |
| 33       | (i) The name of the entity or organization;  |
| 34       | (ii) A brief description of the type of business or activity con-  |
| 35       | ducted by the entity; and  |
| 36       | (iii) The type of advisory position held by the regulated office-  |
| 37       | holder;  |
| 38       | (h) At the option of the regulated officeholder, a description of any  |
| 39       | real property in which the regulated officeholder holds an ownership or  |
| 40       | other financial interest that the regulated officeholder believes may  |
| 41       | constitute a conflict of interest, including a description of the type   |
| 42       | of interest held by the regulated officeholder in the property;  |
| 43       | (i) The name of the regulated officeholder's spouse and any other adult  |
| 44       | residing in the regulated officeholder's household who is not related  |
| 45       | by blood or marriage, as applicable;   |
| 46       | (j) For the regulated officeholder's spouse, the information that a  |
| 47       | regulated officeholder is required to provide under paragraph (b) of   |

this subsection;

- (k) A brief description of the employment and occupation of each adult who resides in the regulated officeholder's household and is not related to the regulated officeholder by blood or marriage;
- (1) At the option of the regulated officeholder, a description of any other matter or interest that the regulated officeholder believes may constitute a conflict of interest;
- (m) The date the form was completed;
- (n) A statement that the regulated officeholder believes that the form is true and accurate to the best of the regulated officeholder's knowledge; and
- (o) The signature of the regulated officeholder.
- (4) The regulated officeholder shall file the financial disclosure form with the following filing officers:
  - (a) The secretary of state; and
  - (b) The chief clerk of the house of representatives, if the regulated officeholder is a member of the house of representatives; and
  - (c) The secretary of the senate, if the regulated officeholder is a member of the senate.
- (5) The secretary of state, the secretary of the senate and the chief clerk of the house of representatives shall ensure that blank financial disclosure forms are available on the internet and at their offices.
- (6) A filing officer who receives a financial disclosure form or an amendment to a financial disclosure form under this section shall make each version of the form, and each amendment to the form, available to the public on the internet and at the office where the form or amendment to the form was filed.
- (7) The completed financial disclosure forms or amendments to forms shall be available to the public for:
  - (a) Two (2) years after the day on which the filing officer receives the form, for a regulated officeholder in an office that has a normal term of two (2) years or less; or
  - (b) Four (4) years after the day on which the filing officer receives the form, for a regulated officeholder in an office that has a normal term of more than two (2) years.
- (8) The disclosure requirements described in this section do not prohibit a regulated officeholder from voting or acting on any matter.
- 74-304. FAILURE TO FILE -- PENALTIES. (1) Within thirty (30) days after the day on which a regulated officeholder is required to file a financial disclosure form under section 74-303(1) (a), Idaho Code, the secretary of state shall review each filed financial disclosure form to ensure that:
  - (a) Each regulated officeholder who is required to file a financial disclosure form has done so; and
  - (b) Each financial disclosure form contains the information required under section 74-303, Idaho Code.
- (2) The secretary of state shall take the action described in subsection (3) of this section if:
  - (a) A regulated officeholder has failed to timely file a financial disclosure form;

- (b) A filed financial disclosure form does not comply with the requirements of section 74-303, Idaho Code; or
- (c) The secretary of state receives a written complaint alleging a violation of section 74-303, Idaho Code, and after receiving the complaint and giving the regulated officeholder notice and an opportunity to be heard, the secretary of state determines that a violation occurred.
- (3) If the secretary of state determines that a violation occurred, he shall, within five (5) days of his determination, notify the regulated officeholder of the violation and direct the regulated officeholder to file an amended report correcting the violation, along with a civil penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250).
  - (4) (a) It is unlawful for a regulated officeholder to fail to file or amend a financial disclosure form within seven (7) days after the day on which the regulated officeholder receives the notice described in subsection (3) of this section.
  - (b) A regulated officeholder who violates paragraph (a) of this subsection shall pay a civil penalty of five hundred dollars (\$500).
- (5) The secretary of state shall deposit any penalty collected under this section to the general fund.
- 74-305. CONFLICT OF INTEREST DECLARATION -- VIOLATIONS. (1) Before or during the execution of any order, settlement, declaration, contract or any other official act of office in which a state constitutional officer, county officer or city officer has actual knowledge that he has a conflict of interest that is not stated on the financial disclosure form filed under section 74-303, Idaho Code, the officer shall publicly declare that he may have a conflict of interest and shall describe the potential conflict of interest.
- (2) Before or during any vote on legislation or any legislative matter in which a legislator, city officer or county officer has actual knowledge that he has a conflict of interest that is not stated on the financial disclosure form filed under section 74-303, Idaho Code, the legislator or officer shall orally declare to the committee or body before which the matter is pending that he may have a conflict of interest and shall describe the potential conflict of interest.
- (3) Any public declaration of a conflict of interest that is made under subsections (1) or (2) of this section shall be noted:
  - (a) On the official record of the action taken, for a state constitutional officer, county officer or city officer; or
  - (b) In the minutes of the committee meeting or in the senate or house journal, as applicable, for a legislator.
- (4) The secretary of state shall impose a civil penalty of two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) against a regulated officeholder who violates a provision of this section. The civil penalty shall be doubled if the secretary of state finds that the violation was knowing or intentional.
- (5) The secretary of state shall deposit any penalty collected under this section to the general fund.
- 74-306. LINK TO REPORTS ON LEGISLATURE'S WEBSITE. The legislature's website shall include, for each legislative officeholder, a link to the fi-

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nancial reports maintained on the secretary of state's website that relate to that legislative officeholder.