

IN THE SENATE

SENATE JOINT MEMORIAL NO. 101

BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

A JOINT MEMORIAL

1  
2 TO THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES IN CON-  
3 GRESS ASSEMBLED, AND TO THE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE  
4 STATE OF IDAHO IN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

5 We, your Memorialists, the Senate and the House of Representatives of  
6 the State of Idaho assembled in the First Regular Session of the Sixty-fourth  
7 Idaho Legislature, do hereby respectfully represent that:

8 WHEREAS, there is a pending proposal, requiring congressional ap-  
9 proval, to designate Craters of the Moon National Monument as a national  
10 park. The area commonly known as "Craters of the Moon" is comprised of three  
11 distinct areas. The national park proposal applies only to the original  
12 Craters of the Moon National Monument that comprises 54,000 acres. The addi-  
13 tional 646,000 acres will remain the same; and

14 WHEREAS, President Calvin Coolidge designated the Craters of the Moon  
15 National Monument in 1924 with the intent of eventually designating it as a  
16 national park, yet Idaho remains the only western state without a national  
17 park; and

18 WHEREAS, in 1941, President Franklin D. Roosevelt excluded a portion of  
19 land from the Craters of the Moon National Monument and transferred it to  
20 Idaho for purposes of constructing a highway that became U.S. 20/26 that runs  
21 through the proposed national park. Designation as a national park would not  
22 affect use of U.S. 20/26 in any way or cause restrictions on any type of ship-  
23 ment, including agricultural shipments; and

24 WHEREAS, the State of Idaho supports a national park designation, pro-  
25 vided such designation: (a) is restricted to Craters of the Moon National  
26 Monument that comprises 54,000 acres; (b) is conditioned upon the guarantee  
27 that no future national monument or monuments shall be designated within the  
28 boundaries of the additional 646,000 acres, or in any county adjacent to the  
29 national park, if so designated, or in any county adjacent to the additional  
30 646,000 acres; and (c) is conditioned on there being no imposition of federal  
31 requirements or restrictions relating to the use of tarps during shipments  
32 on U.S. 20/26; and

33 WHEREAS, the State of Idaho further expresses its support for a national  
34 park designation, provided such designation: (a) is conditioned on the  
35 federal government: (i) placing 400 feet of land centered along U.S. 20/26  
36 that runs through any portion of the 646,000 additional acres, not located  
37 within the proposed national park boundaries, under the ownership of the  
38 State of Idaho, and (ii) transferring ownership of such amount of land to the  
39 State of Idaho as is necessary so that the state will own a total of 400 feet  
40 of land centered along U.S. 20/26 that runs through the proposed national  
41 park boundaries. Such transfers are necessary to ensure continued use of the  
42 highway without restrictions on any type of shipment, such as agricultural  
43 shipments, which include, but are not limited to, shipments of alfalfa, hay,

1 straw, fuel and commercial commodities; and (b) is further conditioned on  
2 the recognition and continuation of existing multiple uses and management  
3 practices in and around the park including, but not limited to, public ac-  
4 cess, grazing, hunting, trapping, camping and motorized vehicle use, as well  
5 as authorized aerial hunting by APHIS/USDA for protection of livestock and  
6 wildlife, with no federal restrictions on any of these practices; and

7 WHEREAS, national park designation has broad local support, including  
8 the regional business community and a coalition of city and county govern-  
9 ments, including Blaine, Butte, Lincoln, Power, Bingham, Minidoka, Camas  
10 and Bonneville county commissioners and the city councils of Arco, Mackay  
11 and Carey, all having voted to support a national park designation; and

12 WHEREAS, Craters of the Moon is the largest young basaltic lava field in  
13 the continental United States, has a stunning array of volcanism and serves  
14 as an outstanding outdoor classroom that attracts thousands of students ev-  
15 ery year. The site also contains the first wilderness lands managed by the  
16 National Park Service and therefore has historical significance to the Na-  
17 tional Park System; and

18 WHEREAS, redesignating Craters of the Moon National Monument as a na-  
19 tional park would greatly increase the number of visitors to Craters of the  
20 Moon, thereby greatly enhancing the economic development of Butte County,  
21 Blaine County and all surrounding areas.

22 NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the First Regular  
23 Session of the Sixty-fourth Idaho Legislature, the Senate and the House  
24 of Representatives concurring therein, that the State of Idaho supports  
25 congressional approval of the designation of Craters of the Moon National  
26 Monument as Craters of the Moon National Park, provided such designation:  
27 (a) is restricted to Craters of the Moon National Monument that comprises  
28 54,000 acres; (b) is conditioned upon the guarantee that no future national  
29 monument or monuments shall be designated within the boundaries of the addi-  
30 tional 646,000 acres, or in any county adjacent to the national park, if so  
31 designated, or in any county adjacent to the additional 646,000 acres; and  
32 (c) is conditioned on there being no imposition of federal requirements or  
33 restrictions relating to the use of tarps during shipments on U.S. 20/26.

34 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the State of Idaho further expresses its  
35 support for congressional approval of the designation of Craters of the  
36 Moon National Monument as Craters of the Moon National Park, provided such  
37 designation: (a) is conditioned on the federal government: (i) placing  
38 400 feet of land centered along U.S. 20/26 that runs through any portion of  
39 the 646,000 additional acres, not located within the proposed national park  
40 boundaries, under the ownership of the State of Idaho, and (ii) transferring  
41 ownership of such amount of land to the State of Idaho as is necessary so  
42 that the state will own a total of 400 feet of land centered along U.S. 20/26  
43 that runs through the proposed national park boundaries. Such transfers are  
44 necessary to ensure continued use of the highway without restrictions on any  
45 type of shipment, such as agricultural shipments, which include, but are not  
46 limited to, shipments of alfalfa, hay, straw, fuel and commercial commodi-  
47 ties; and (b) is further conditioned on the recognition and continuation  
48 of existing multiple uses and management practices in and around the park  
49 including, but not limited to, public access, grazing, hunting, trapping,  
50 camping and motorized vehicle use, as well as authorized aerial hunting by

1 APHIS/USDA for protection of livestock and wildlife, with no federal re-  
2 strictions on any of these practices.

3 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the State of Idaho looks for the designa-  
4 tion to enhance the economies of the surrounding communities and the people  
5 of Idaho.

6 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Secretary of the Senate be, and she is  
7 hereby authorized and directed to forward a copy of this Memorial to the  
8 President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives of  
9 Congress, and to the congressional delegation representing the State of  
10 Idaho in the Congress of the United States.