

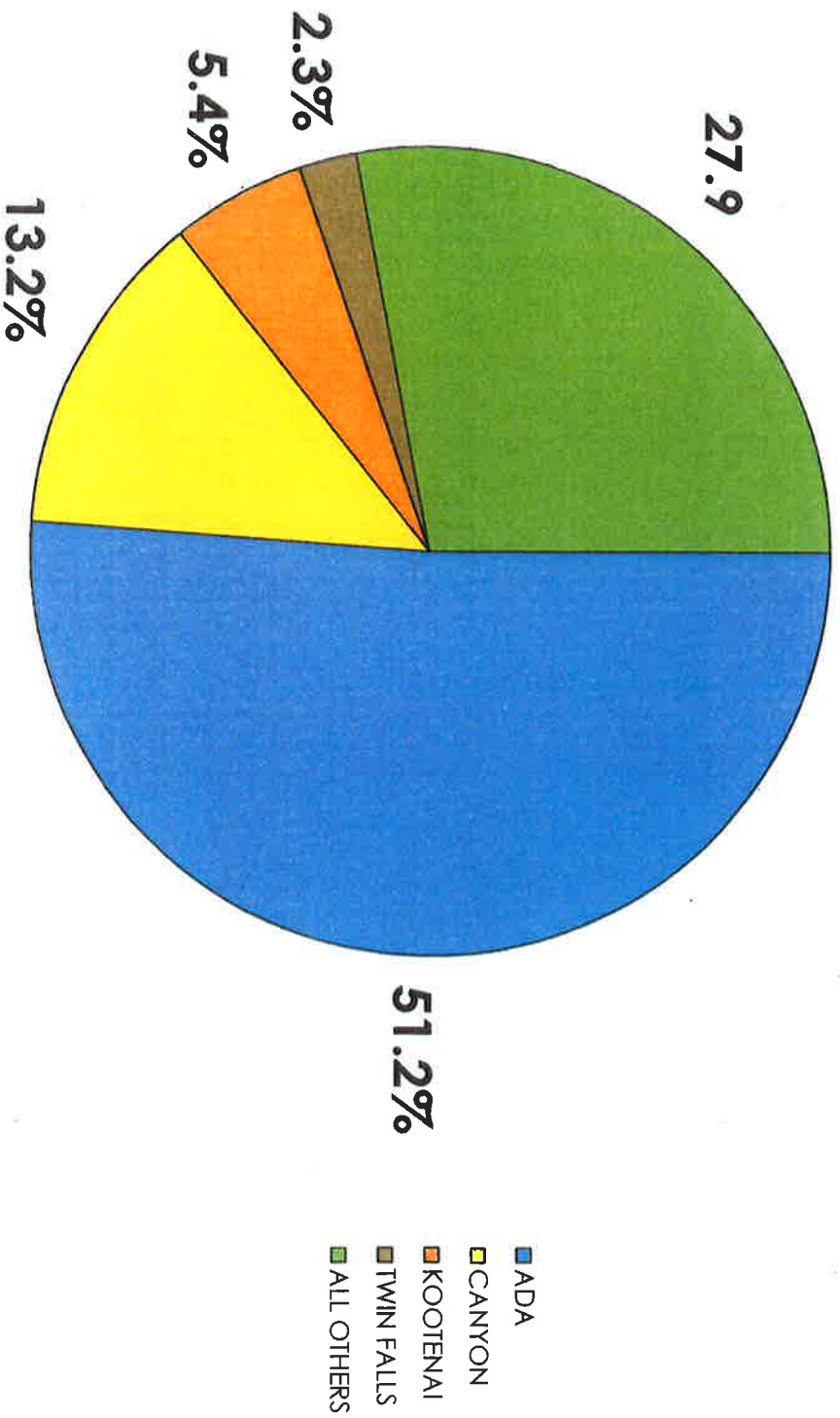
Drug Trafficking Sentences in Idaho

December 28th, 2017

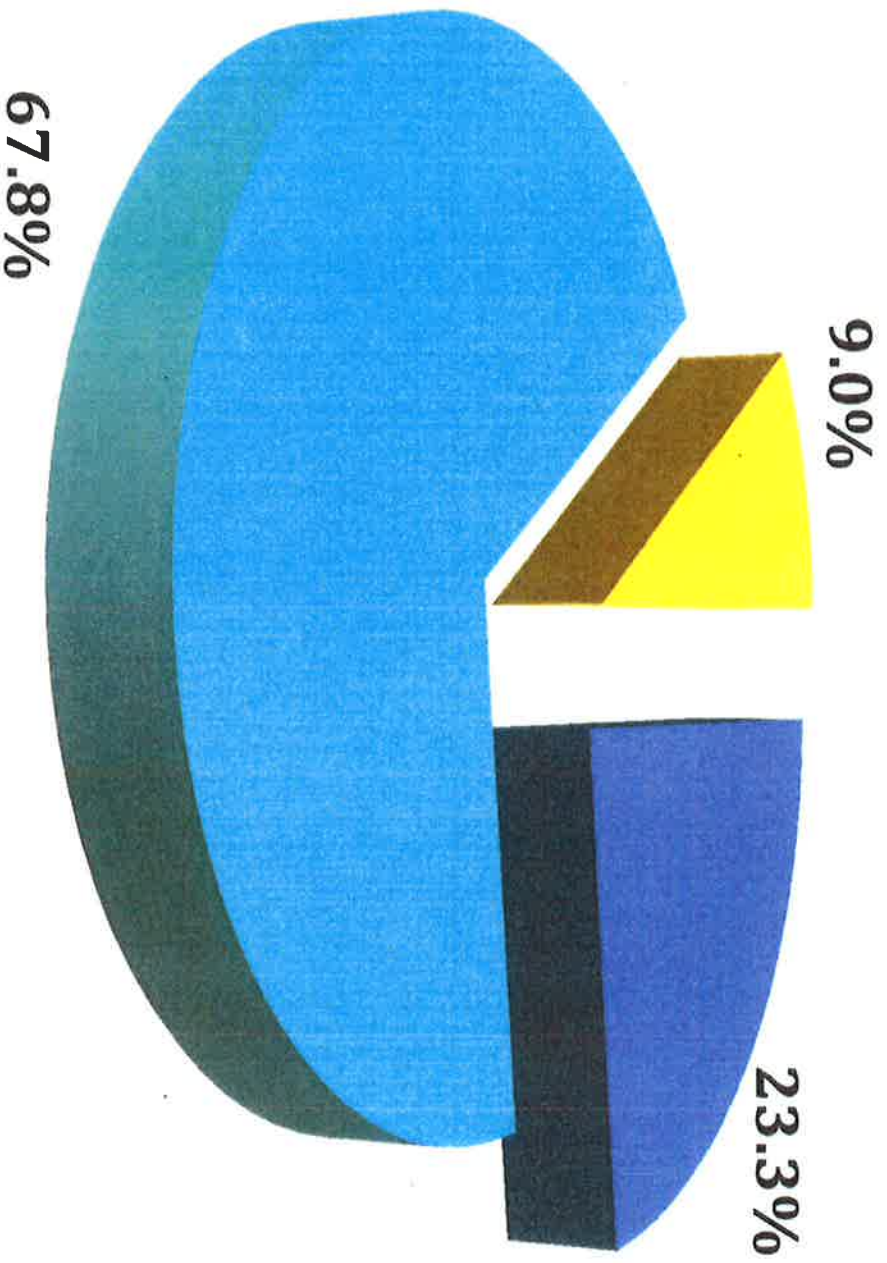
Drug Trafficking Overview

- There are approximately 830 current offenders who have an active drug trafficking charge
- 645 of those offenders are in Idaho
 - The others are either Interstate, Deported, or Federal Custody
- Over half of all convictions are from Ada County (51%)
- 85% of offenders are male
- 410 are currently in custody at a facility
- 96% are either Termer's or Parolees

Drug Trafficking by County of Conviction

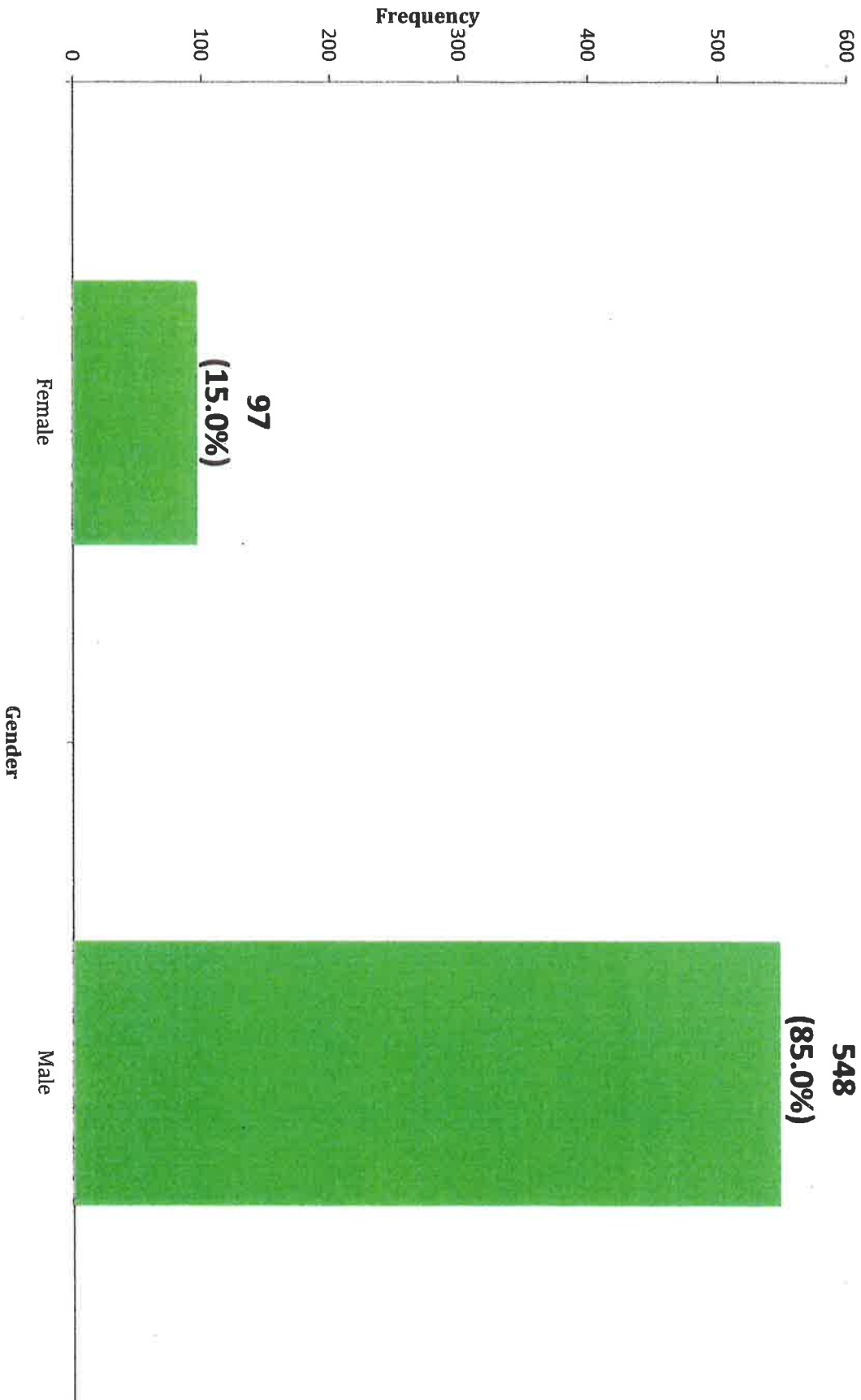


Drug Trafficking by Race

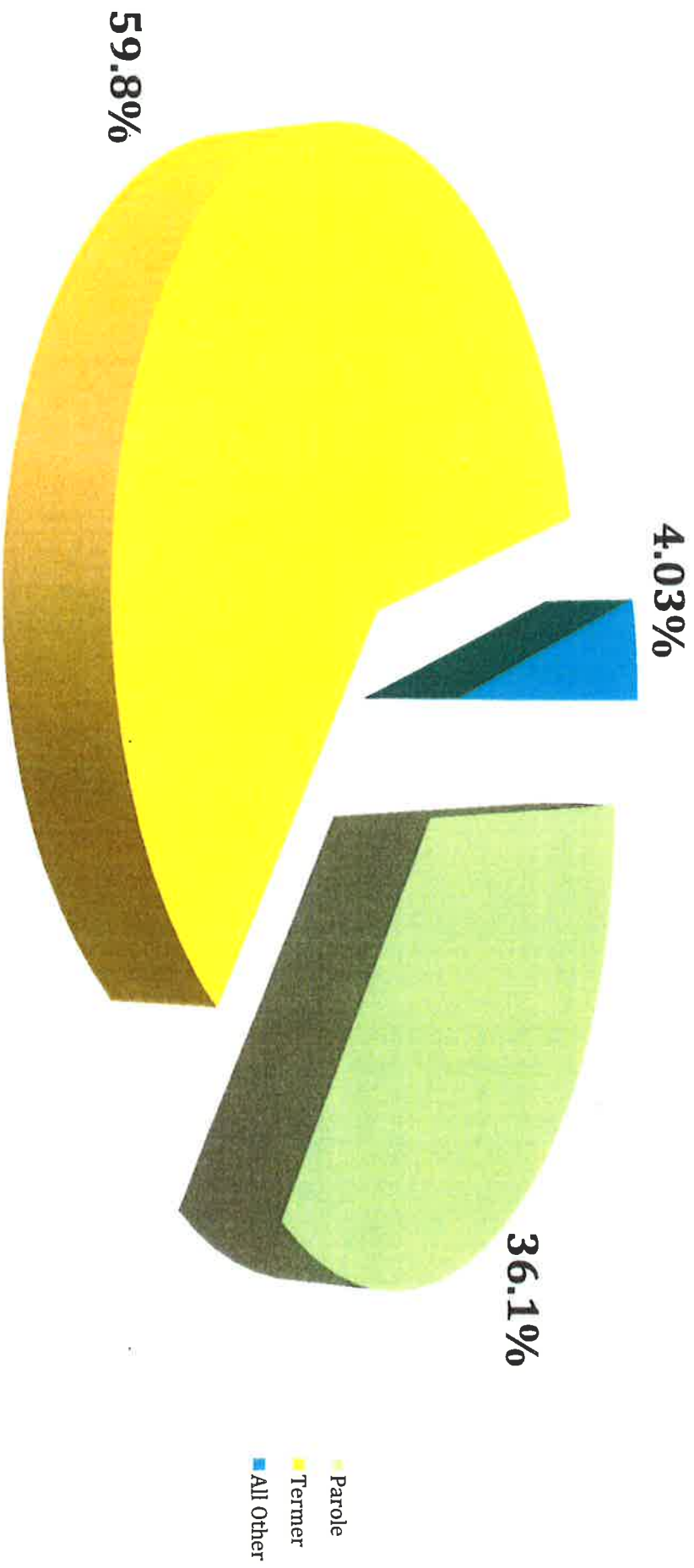


■ Hispanic
■ White
■ All Others

Drug Trafficking by Sex



Drug Trafficking by Legal Status



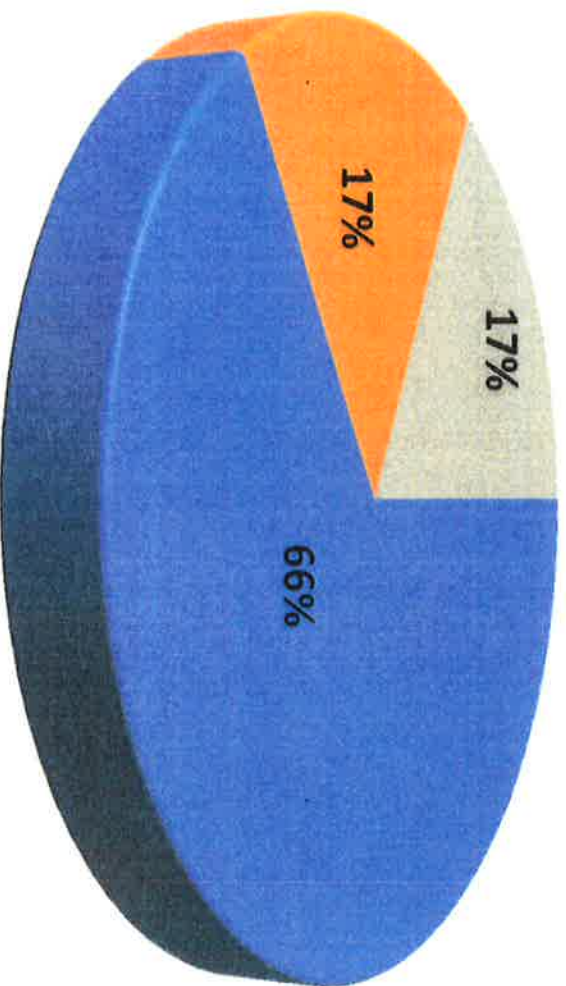
Drug Trafficking Inmates

- Of those offenders currently incarcerated in our facilities
 - 152 (38%) inmates have no other crimes (prior criminal record) in Idaho – does not mean they do not have a record in other states
 - 70 (18%) inmates have a violent criminal record (i.e. Murder/Manslaughter charge (1; vehicular manslaughter), Sex Crime or Assault Crime)
 - Of those who have received and completed a drug trafficking mandatory minimum since 1990 – approximately 20% recidivate or return to incarceration (within Idaho)
 - A lot of Drug Trafficking offenders are from out of state and deliver along Idaho's drug corridor

Drug Trafficking Inmates

- Out of the approximately 400 offenders currently incarcerated for drug trafficking related crimes
 - We have current Pre-Sentence Investigations (PSI) on about 290 (not all offenders receive a PSI – although most do)
 - Using the PSI it was determined that most offenders fall into the first tier of sentencing

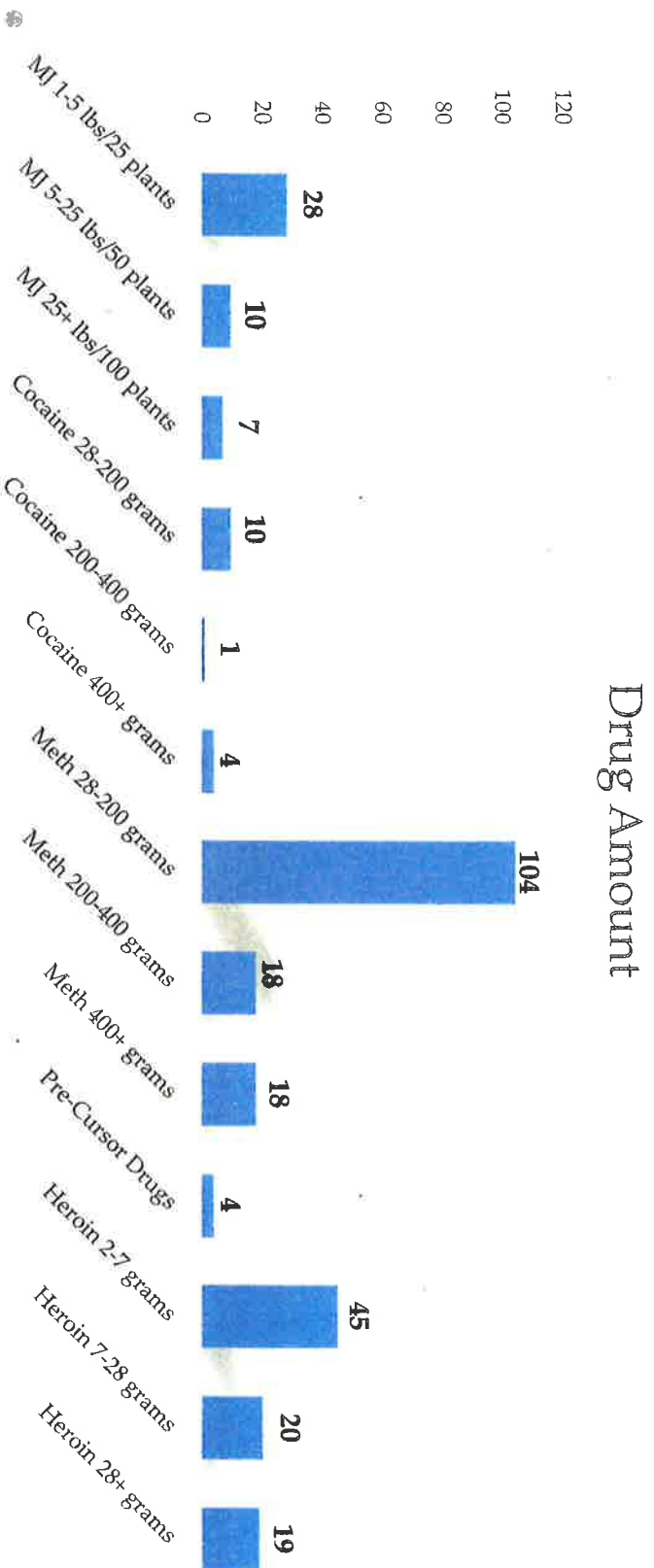
MANDATORY MINIMUM TIER



■ 1st Tier
■ 2nd Tier
■ 3rd Tier

Drug Trafficking Inmates

- Also using the PSI, it was found most offenders have a small amount of drugs in their possession (i.e. Tier 1 levels)
- The most common drug to traffic is methamphetamines – 140 offenders (49%)



Drug Trafficking Arrests

- From 2006-2013 there were approximately 760 arrests for transporting/importing drugs in Idaho
 - This data according to Idaho State Police – Statistical Analysis Center
- During that same time period – Idaho Department of Correction had 107 offenders sentenced with Drug Trafficking charges
- This loosely creates a 14% conviction rate for Drug Trafficking offenders
 - It should be noted that ISP may use a different definition for Drug Trafficking; so these figures may not match perfectly and that this is a very general estimate

Regional Trafficking Laws

- Other states in our region have similar drug trafficking or distribution laws:
 - Oregon - penalties range from 5-20 years with same/similar drugs
 - Nevada - penalties and legislation is almost identical to Idaho ranging from 1 year to life imprisonment
 - Wyoming – penalties range from 1-20 years imprisonment
 - Montana – penalties range 1 year to life imprisonment
 - Utah – penalties range from 1 year to life imprisonment as well
 - Most states use the Scheduled classes of drugs set forth by the Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) whereas Idaho lists out 4-5 drugs that are including in trafficking charges