# LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF IDAHO Sixty-seventh Legislature First Regular Session - 2023

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## HOUSE BILL NO. 375

### BY WAYS AND MEANS COMMITTEE

#### AN ACT

RELATING TO PROPERTY TAX RELIEF; AMENDING SECTION 63-3638, IDAHO CODE, AS
AMENDED BY SECTION 15 OF HOUSE BILL NO. 292, IF ENACTED BY THE FIRST REGULAR SESSION OF THE SIXTY-SEVENTH IDAHO LEGISLATURE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE
DISTRIBUTION OF CERTAIN SALES TAX REVENUES TO THE TRANSPORTATION EXPANSION AND CONGESTION MITIGATION FUND AND TO LOCAL UNITS OF GOVERNMENT FOR
HIGHWAY PROJECTS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.

8 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

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9 SECTION 1. That Section 63-3638, Idaho Code, as amended in Section 15 of
 10 House Bill No. 292, if enacted by the First Regular Session of the Sixty-sev 11 enth Idaho Legislature, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as fol 12 lows:

63-3638. SALES TAX -- DISTRIBUTION. All moneys collected under this
chapter, except as may otherwise be required in sections 63-3203, 63-3620F,
and 63-3709, Idaho Code, shall be distributed by the state tax commission as
follows:

(1) An amount of money shall be distributed to the state refund account
sufficient to pay current refund claims. All refunds authorized under this
chapter by the state tax commission shall be paid through the state refund
account, and those moneys are continuously appropriated.

(2) Five million dollars (\$5,000,000) per year is continuously appropriated and shall be distributed to the permanent building fund, provided by section 57-1108, Idaho Code.

(3) Four million eight hundred thousand dollars (\$4,800,000) per year
is continuously appropriated and shall be distributed to the water pollution
control fund established by section 39-3628, Idaho Code.

(4) An amount equal to the sum required to be certified by the chair-27 man of the Idaho housing and finance association to the state tax commis-28 sion pursuant to section 67-6211, Idaho Code, in each year is continuously 29 appropriated and shall be paid to any capital reserve fund established by 30 the Idaho housing and finance association pursuant to section 67-6211, Idaho 31 Code. Such amounts, if any, as may be appropriated hereunder to the capital 32 reserve fund of the Idaho housing and finance association shall be repaid for 33 distribution under the provisions of this section, subject to the provisions 34 of section 67-6215, Idaho Code, by the Idaho housing and finance associa-35 36 tion, as soon as possible, from any moneys available therefor and in excess of the amounts the association determines will keep it self-supporting. 37

(5) An amount equal to the sum required by the provisions of sections
63-709 and 63-717, Idaho Code, after allowance for the amount appropriated
by section 63-718(3), Idaho Code, is continuously appropriated and shall be
paid as provided by sections 63-709 and 63-717, Idaho Code.

(6) An amount required by the provisions of chapter 53, title 33, IdahoCode.

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(7) An amount required by the provisions of chapter 87, title 67, Idaho Code.

5 (8) For fiscal year 2011 and each fiscal year thereafter, four million one hundred thousand dollars (\$4,100,000), of which two million two hundred 6 thousand dollars (\$2,200,000) shall be distributed to each of the forty-four 7 (44) counties in equal amounts and one million nine hundred thousand dol-8 lars (\$1,900,000) shall be distributed to the forty-four (44) counties in 9 the proportion that the population of the county bears to the population of 10 the state. For fiscal year 2012 and for each fiscal year thereafter, the 11 amount distributed pursuant to this subsection shall be adjusted annually 12 by the state tax commission in accordance with the consumer price index for 13 all urban consumers (CPI-U) as published by the U.S. department of labor, 14 bureau of labor statistics, but in no fiscal year shall the total amount 15 16 allocated for counties under this subsection be less than four million one hundred thousand dollars (\$4,100,000). Any increase resulting from the ad-17 justment required in this section shall be distributed to each county in the 18 proportion that the population of the county bears to the population of the 19 20 state. Each county shall establish a special election fund to which shall 21 be deposited all revenues received from the distribution pursuant to this subsection. All such revenues shall be used exclusively to defray the costs 22 23 associated with conducting elections as required of county clerks by the provisions of section 34-1401, Idaho Code. 24

(9) One dollar (\$1.00) on each application for certificate of title 25 or initial application for registration of a motor vehicle, snowmobile, 26 all-terrain vehicle or other vehicle processed by the county assessor or the 27 Idaho transportation department, excepting those applications in which any 28 sales or use taxes due have been previously collected by a retailer, shall be 29 a fee for the services of the assessor of the county or the Idaho transporta-30 tion department in collecting such taxes and shall be paid into the current 31 expense fund of the county or state highway account established in section 32 40-702, Idaho Code. 33

(10) Eleven and five-tenths percent (11.5%) of revenues collected under this chapter, following any distributions required by sections 63-3203,
63-3620F, and 63-3709, Idaho Code, and by subsection (1) of this section, is
continuously appropriated and shall be distributed to the revenue-sharing
account, which is hereby created in the state treasury, and the moneys in the
revenue-sharing account will be paid in installments each calendar quarter
by the state tax commission as follows:

- (a) Forty-five and two-tenths percent (45.2%) shall be paid to the var ious cities as follows:
- (i) The revenue-sharing amount calculated by the state tax commission for the various cities for each quarter of fiscal year 2020
  shall be the base amount for current quarterly revenue distribution amounts. The state tax commission shall calculate the per
  capita distribution for each city resulting from the previous fiscal year's distributions.
- 49 (ii) If there is no change in the amount of the revenue-sharing50 account from the same quarter of the previous fiscal year, then the

1	various cities shall receive the same amount received for the same
2	quarter of the previous fiscal year.
3	(iii) If the balance of the revenue-sharing account for the cur-
4	rent quarter is greater than the balance of the revenue-sharing
5	account for the same quarter of the previous fiscal year, then:
6	1. If the distributions made to the cities during the same
7	quarter of the previous fiscal year were below the base
8	amount established in fiscal year 2020, then the various
9	cities shall first receive a proportional increase up to the
10	base amount for each city and up to a one percent (1%) in-
11	crease over such base amount. Any remaining moneys shall be
12	distributed to cities with a below-average per capita dis-
13	tribution in the proportion that the population of that city
14	bears to the population of all cities with below-average per
15	capita distributions within the state.
16	2. If the distributions made to the cities during the same
17	quarter of the previous fiscal year were at or above the
18	base amount established in fiscal year 2020, then the cities
19	shall receive the same distribution they received during the
20	same quarter of the previous fiscal year plus a proportional
21	increase up to one percent (1%). Any remaining moneys shall
22	be distributed to the cities with a below-average per capita
23	distribution in the proportion that the population of that
24	city bears to the population of all cities with a below-aver-
25	age per capita distribution within the state.
26	(iv) If the balance of the revenue-sharing account for the cur-
27	rent quarter is less than the balance of the revenue-sharing ac-
28	count for the same quarter of the previous fiscal year, then the
29	cities shall first receive a proportional reduction down to the
30	base amount established in fiscal year 2020. If further reduc-
31	tions are necessary, the cities shall receive reductions based on
32	the proportion that each city's population bears to the population
33	of all cities within the state.
34	(b) Forty-seven and one-tenth percent (47.1%) shall be paid to the var-
35	ious counties as follows:
36	(i) Fifty-nine and eight-tenths percent (59.8%) of the amount to
37	be distributed under this paragraph (b) of this subsection shall
38	be distributed as follows:
39	1. One million three hundred twenty thousand dollars
40	(\$1,320,000) annually shall be distributed one forty-fourth
41	(1/44) to each of the various counties; and
42	2. The balance of such amount shall be paid to the various
43	counties, and each county shall be entitled to an amount in
44	the proportion that the population of that county bears to
45	the population of the state; and
46	(ii) Forty and two-tenths percent (40.2%) of the amount to be dis-
40 47	tributed under this paragraph (b) of this subsection shall be dis-
47 48	tributed as follows:
40 49	1. Each county that received a payment under the provisions
49 50	of section 63-3638(e), Idaho Code, as that subsection ex-
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isted immediately prior to July 1, 2000, during the fourth 1 2 quarter of calendar year 1999, shall be entitled to a like amount during succeeding calendar guarters. 3 2. If the dollar amount of money available under this sub-4 section (10) (b) (ii) in any quarter does not equal the amount 5 paid in the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, each 6 county's payment shall be reduced proportionately. 7 3. If the dollar amount of money available under this sub-8 section (10) (b) (ii) in any quarter exceeds the amount paid 9 in the fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, each county 10 shall be entitled to a proportionately increased payment, 11 but such increase shall not exceed one hundred five percent 12 (105%) of the total payment made in the fourth quarter of 13 calendar year 1999. 14 4. If the dollar amount of money available under this sub-15 16 section (10) (b) (ii) in any quarter exceeds one hundred five percent (105%) of the total payment made in the fourth quar-17 ter of calendar year 1999, any amount over and above such 18 one hundred five percent (105%) shall be paid to the various 19 20 counties in the proportion that the population of the county 21 bears to the population of the state; and (c) Seven and seven-tenths percent (7.7%) of the amount appropriated in 22 this subsection shall be paid to the several counties for distribution 23 to special purpose taxing districts as follows: 24 (i) Each such district that received a payment under the provi-25 sions of section 63-3638(e), Idaho Code, as such subsection ex-26 isted immediately prior to July 1, 2000, during the fourth quarter 27 of calendar year 1999, shall be entitled to a like amount during 28 succeeding calendar quarters. 29 (ii) If the dollar amount of money available under this subsec-30 tion (10) (c) in any quarter does not equal the amount paid in the 31 fourth quarter of calendar year 1999, each special purpose taxing 32 district's payment shall be reduced proportionately. 33 (iii) If the dollar amount of money available under this subsec-34 tion (10) (c) in any guarter exceeds the amount distributed under 35 paragraph (c)(i) of this subsection, each special purpose tax-36 ing district shall be entitled to a share of the excess based on 37 the proportion each such district's current property tax budget 38 bears to the sum of the current property tax budgets of all such 39 districts in the state. The state tax commission shall calculate 40 district current property tax budgets to include any unrecovered 41 forgone amounts as determined under section 63-802(1)(e), Idaho 42 Code. When a special purpose taxing district is situated in more 43 than one (1) county, the state tax commission shall determine the 44 portion attributable to the special purpose taxing district from 45 each county in which it is situated. 46 (iv) If special purpose taxing districts are consolidated, the 47 resulting district is entitled to a base amount equal to the sum of 48 the base amounts received in the last calendar quarter by each dis-49 trict prior to the consolidation. 50

(v) If a special purpose taxing district is dissolved or disincorporated, the state tax commission shall continuously distribute to the board of county commissioners an amount equal to the last quarter's distribution prior to dissolution or disincorporation. The board of county commissioners shall determine any redistribution of moneys so received.

- (vi) Taxing districts formed after January 1, 2001, are not entitled to a payment under the provisions of this paragraph (c) of this subsection.
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11 12 (vii) For purposes of this paragraph (c) of this subsection, a special purpose taxing district is any taxing district that is not a city, a county, or a school district.

(11) Amounts calculated in accordance with section 2, chapter 356, laws 13 of 2001, for annual distribution to counties and other taxing districts be-14 ginning in October 2001 for replacement of property tax on farm machinery and 15 16 equipment exempted pursuant to section 63-602EE, Idaho Code. For nonschool districts, the state tax commission shall distribute one-fourth (1/4) of 17 this amount certified quarterly to each county. For school districts, the 18 state tax commission shall distribute one-fourth (1/4) of the amount cer-19 tified quarterly to each school district. For nonschool districts, the 20 21 county auditor shall distribute such amounts to each district within thirty (30) calendar days from receipt of moneys from the state tax commission. 22 Moneys received by each taxing district for replacement shall be utilized 23 in the same manner and in the same proportions as revenues from property 24 taxation. The moneys remitted to the county treasurer for replacement of 25 property exempt from taxation pursuant to section 63-602EE, Idaho Code, may 26 be considered by the counties and other taxing districts and budgeted at the 27 same time, in the same manner and in the same year as revenues from taxation 28 29 on personal property which these moneys replace. If taxing districts are consolidated, the resulting district is entitled to an amount equal to the 30 sum of the amounts received in the last calendar quarter by each district 31 pursuant to this subsection prior to the consolidation. If a taxing district 32 is dissolved or disincorporated, the state tax commission shall continu-33 ously distribute to the board of county commissioners an amount equal to the 34 last quarter's distribution prior to dissolution or disincorporation. The 35 board of county commissioners shall determine any redistribution of moneys 36 so received. If a taxing district annexes territory, the distribution of 37 moneys received pursuant to this subsection shall be unaffected. Taxing 38 39 districts formed after January 1, 2001, are not entitled to a payment under the provisions of this subsection. School districts shall receive an amount 40 determined by multiplying the sum of the year 2000 school district levy mi-41 nus .004 times the market value on December 31, 2000, in the district of the 42 property exempt from taxation pursuant to section 63-602EE, Idaho Code, pro-43 vided that the result of these calculations shall not be less than zero (0). 44 The result of these school district calculations shall be further increased 45 by six percent (6%). For purposes of the limitation provided by section 46 47 63-802, Idaho Code, moneys received pursuant to this section as property tax replacement for property exempt from taxation pursuant to section 63-602EE, 48 Idaho Code, shall be treated as property tax revenues. 49

(12) Amounts necessary to pay refunds as provided in section 63-3641,
Idaho Code, to a developer of a retail complex shall be remitted to the demonstration pilot project fund created in section 63-3641, Idaho Code.

(13) Amounts calculated in accordance with section 63-602KK(4), Idaho 4 5 Code, for annual distribution to counties and other taxing districts for replacement of property tax on personal property tax exemptions pursuant 6 7 to section 63-602KK(2), Idaho Code, which amounts are continuously appropriated unless the legislature enacts a different appropriation for a 8 particular fiscal year. For purposes of the limitation provided by section 9 63-802, Idaho Code, moneys received pursuant to this section as property tax 10 replacement for property exempt from taxation pursuant to section 63-602KK, 11 Idaho Code, shall be treated as property tax revenues. If taxing districts 12 are consolidated, the resulting district is entitled to an amount equal to 13 the sum of the amounts that were received in the last calendar year by each 14 district pursuant to this subsection prior to the consolidation. If a taxing 15 16 district or revenue allocation area annexes territory, the distribution of moneys received pursuant to this subsection shall be unaffected. Taxing 17 districts and revenue allocation areas formed after January 1, 2022, are not 18 entitled to a payment under the provisions of this subsection. 19

(14) For fiscal years 2023 and 2024 only, a sum of thirty-four million 20 21 dollars (\$34,000,000) shall be distributed each year by the state tax commission to the forty-four (44) counties in the proportion that the expen-22 ditures of each county for indigent defense services during county fiscal 23 year 2021, excluding any state funding or grants, bear to the expenditures 24 of all counties in the state for indigent defense services during county fis-25 cal year 2021, excluding any state funding or grants. No later than July 1, 26 2022, the state public defense commission shall certify to the state tax com-27 mission each county's proportionate share of all counties' indigent defense 28 29 expenses in county fiscal year 2021, excluding any state funding or grants.

(15) For fiscal year 2024 and each fiscal year thereafter, two and
twenty-five hundredths percent (2.25%) of revenues collected under this
chapter, following any distributions required by sections 63-3203,
63-3620F, and 63-3709, Idaho Code, and by subsections (1) and (10) of this
section, is continuously appropriated and shall be distributed annually to
the homeowner property tax relief account established in section 63-724,
Idaho Code.

(16) Four and five-tenths percent (4.5%) of revenues collected under
this chapter, following any distributions required by sections 63-3203,
63-3620F, and 63-3709, Idaho Code, and by subsections (1) and (10) of this
section, or one hundred forty million dollars (\$140,000,000), whichever
is less, shall be distributed as follows, but not less than eighty million
dollars (\$80,000,000) and not more than one hundred forty million dollars
(\$140,000,000), shall be apportioned in the following manner:

(a) Eighty million dollars (\$80,000,000) is continuously appropriated
 and shall be distributed to the transportation expansion and congestion
 mitigation fund established in section 40-720, Idaho Code; and
 (b) The remaining moneys provided for in this subsection is Any portion
 that exceeds eighty million dollars (\$80,000,000) as provided for in
 paragraph (a) of this subsection is continuously appropriated and shall
 be apportioned to local units of government for local highway projects

in the same percentages provided for in section 40-709(1) through (3),
 Idaho Code. Local units of government may pool funds allocated to them
 pursuant to this paragraph for local highway projects; and

4 (c) The distribution provided for in this subsection must immediately
 5 follow the distribution provided for in subsection (10) of this sec 6 tion.

7 (17) Beginning in fiscal year 2024 and each fiscal year thereafter, 8 three hundred thirty million dollars (\$330,000,000) shall be distributed 9 annually to the public school income fund created in section 33-903, Idaho 10 Code, and eighty million dollars (\$80,000,000) shall be distributed annu-11 ally to the in-demand careers fund established in section 33-4305, Idaho 12 Code. The state tax commission shall make such transfers in quarterly in-13 stallments.

(18) For fiscal year 2024 and each fiscal year thereafter, two and
twenty-five hundredths percent (2.25%) of revenues collected under this
chapter, following any distributions required by sections 63-3203,
63-3620F, and 63-3709, Idaho Code, and by subsections (1) and (10) of this
section, is continuously appropriated and shall be distributed annually to
the school district facilities fund established pursuant to section 33-911,
Idaho Code.

(19) Any moneys remaining over and above those necessary to meet and
 reserve for payments under other subsections of this section shall be dis tributed to the general fund.

SECTION 2. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby
 declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after its
 passage and approval.