LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF IDAHO Sixty-seventh Legislature Second Regular Session - 2024

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 658

BY REVENUE AND TAXATION COMMITTEE

AN ACT

- 2 RELATING TO PROPERTY TAXES; AMENDING SECTION 63-602D, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE
 3 PROVISIONS REGARDING PROPERTY TAX EXEMPTIONS FOR CERTAIN HOSPITALS;
 4 AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY.
- 5 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

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6 SECTION 1. That Section 63-602D, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby 7 amended to read as follows:

8 63-602D. PROPERTY EXEMPT FROM TAXATION -- CERTAIN HOSPITALS. (1) For the purposes of this section, "hospital" means a hospital as defined by 9 chapter 13, title 39, Idaho Code, and includes one (1) or more acute care, 10 outreach, satellite, outpatient, ancillary or support facilities of such 11 hospital whether or not any such individual facility would independently 12 13 satisfy the definition of hospital facilities designated by the centers for medicare and medicaid services as critical access hospitals, rural 14 health clinics, or federally qualified health centers. The term "hospital" 15 includes support facilities that are necessary for the operation of such 16 hospital. 17

(2) The following property is exempt from taxation: the real property
owned and personal property, including medical equipment, owned or leased by
a hospital corporation or, a county hospital, or a hospital district that is
operated as a hospital and the necessary grounds used therewith and personal
property, including medical equipment, owned or leased by a hospital corporation, a county hospital, or a hospital district that is located and used in
a hospital.

25 (3) If real property, not currently exempt from taxation, is being prepared for use as a hospital, the value of the bare land only shall be taxed 26 while the property is being prepared for use as a hospital. All improvements 27 to and construction on the real property, while it is being prepared for use 28 as a hospital, shall be exempt from taxation. For purposes of this section, 29 property is being "prepared for use as a hospital" if the corporation has be-30 qun construction of a hospital project as evidenced by obtaining a building 31 permit that will, on completion, qualify such property for an exemption and, 32 as of the assessment date, has not abandoned the construction. Construc-33 tion shall not be considered abandoned if it has been delayed by causes and 34 circumstances beyond the corporation's control or when delay is caused by 35 36 an event that has occurred in the absence of the corporation's willful neglect or intentional acts, omissions or practices engaged in by the corpora-37 tion for the purpose of impeding progress. Notwithstanding the foregoing, 38 39 in no event shall improvements to property that is being prepared for use as a hospital qualify for an exemption from ad valorem property tax under this 40 subsection for more than three (3) consecutive tax years; upon completion of 41 construction and obtaining a certificate of occupancy, the entire real prop-42

	rty shall be exempt from taxation if the corporation meets the requirements
	f subsection (4) of this section; provided, property already exempt or el-
÷	gible for exemption shall not be affected by the provisions of this subsec-
ŧ	ion.
	(4) (3) The hospital corporation must show that the hospital:
	(a) Is It is organized as a nonprofit corporation pursuant to chapter
	30, title 30, Idaho Code, or pursuant to equivalent laws in its state of
	incorporation to provide charitable hospital care;
	(b) Has It has received an exemption from taxation from the internal
	revenue service pursuant to section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue
	Code- <u>;</u>
	(c) None of its net earnings and no donations made to it inures to the
	benefit of private shareholders or other individuals;
	(d) It has documentation of:
	(i) Financial statements showing all revenue and expenditures,
	along with descriptions concerning how all such revenue has been
	used;
	(ii) The amount, nature, and uses of donated funds; and
	(iii) The hospital's tax exempt status under section 501(c)(3) of
	the Internal Revenue Code;
	(e) Payments made to its officers, employees, contractors, and suppli-
	ers are reasonable and not a covert means of making payments to private
	persons;
	(f) The hospital admits and treats members of the public without regard
	to race, religion, or gender;
	(g) Admission and treatment decisions are based on the clinical judg-
	ment of its physicians and not on a patient's ability to pay;
	(h) Indigent persons receive services free of charge or at a reduced
	charge in accordance with their ability to pay;
	(i) Its policies require that the governing board has a broad-based
	membership from the community, confers at least annually with the
	county board of commissioners concerning the community's hospital
	needs, and maintains a charity plan; and
	(j) The total gift to the community exceeds on an annual basis its prop-
	erty tax liability for that year. The total gift includes but is not
	limited to:
	(i) The reasonable value of the hospital's unreimbursed care. In
	determining this value, standard charges shall be reduced by the
	average of reductions afforded to all patients not covered by gov-
	ernment entitlement programs;
	(ii) Volunteer and community service related directly to the hos-
	pital;
	(iii) Medical discounts; and
	(iv) <u>Monetary donations</u>
~	(4) The hospital corporation must provide to the board of county com-
_	issioners by December 31 of each year a signed statement by the chief oper-
	ting officer of the hospital corporation that it is in compliance with the
ρ	rovisions of subsection (3) of this section.

(5) The board of equalization shall grant an exemption to the property 1 2 of: (a) a county hospital; (b) a hospital district; or (c) any hospital corporation meeting the criteria provided in subsection (4) of this section. 3

(6) (5) If a hospital corporation uses property for business purposes

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5 from which a revenue is derived that is not directly related to the hospital corporation's exempt purposes, then the property shall be assessed and 6 7 taxed as any other property. If property is used in part by a hospital corporation for such purposes, then the assessor shall determine the value of the 8 entire property and the value of the part used that is not directly related 9 to the hospital corporation's exempt purposes. If the value of the part that 10 11 is not directly related to the hospital corporation's exempt purposes is determined to be three percent (3%) or less than the value of the entire prop-12 erty, then the property shall remain exempt. If the value of the part that is 13 not directly related to the hospital corporation's exempt purposes is deter-14 mined to be more than three percent (3%) of the value of the entire property, 15 16 then the assessor shall assess the proportionate part of the property, including the value of the real estate used for such purposes. 17

(7) A hospital corporation issued an exemption from property taxation 18 pursuant to this section and operating a hospital having one hundred fifty 19 20 (150) or more patient beds shall prepare a community benefits report to be 21 filed with the board of equalization by December 31 of each year. The report shall itemize the hospital's amount of unreimbursed services for the prior 22 year (including charity care, bad debt, and underreimbursed care covered 23 through government programs); special services and programs the hospital 24 provides below its actual cost; donated time, funds, subsidies and in-kind 25 services; additions to capital such as physical plant and equipment; and 26 indication of the process the hospital has used to determine general commu-27 nity needs that coincide with the hospital's mission. The report shall be 28 provided as a matter of community information. Neither the submission of 29 the report nor the contents shall be a basis for the approval or denial of a 30 corporation's property tax exemption. 31

SECTION 2. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby 32 declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after its 33 passage and approval. 34