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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

HOUSE BILL NO. 709

BY ROBERTS AND HILL

1	AN ACT
2	RELATING TO PURCHASING BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS; AMENDING CHAPTER 28,
3	TITLE 67, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 67-2810, IDAHO
4	CODE, TO DEFINE TERMS, TO PROVIDE FOR THE USE OF AMERICAN MATERIALS IN
5	CERTAIN STATE CONTRACTS, TO PROVIDE EXEMPTIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR CERTAIN
6	PROCEDURES REGARDING EXEMPTIONS, TO PROVIDE FOR VIOLATIONS, TO PROVIDE
7	A PENALTY, TO PROVIDE FOR TRIBAL GOVERNMENTS, TO PROVIDE FOR NONMARKET
8	ECONOMY COUNTRIES, TO PROVIDE APPLICABILITY REGARDING INTERNATIONAL
9	AGREEMENTS, AND TO PROVIDE SEVERABILITY; AMENDING SECTION 67-9210,
10	IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CODE REFERENCE; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND
11	PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Chapter 28, Title 67, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended by the addition thereto of a NEW SECTION, to be known and designated as Section 67-2810, Idaho Code, and to read as follows:

67-2810. USE OF AMERICAN MATERIALS. (1) As used in this section:

- (a) "Manufactured" means that:
 - In the case of an iron or steel product, all manufacturing must take place in the United States, except metallurgical processes involving the refinement of steel additives; and
 - (ii) In the case of a manufactured good, a good will be considered manufactured in the United States if:
 - 1. All the manufacturing processes for the product take place in the United States; and
 - 2. All of the components of the product must be of United States origin. A component of a product will be considered of United States origin if all the manufacturing processes take place in the United States, regardless of the origin of its subcomponents.
- (b) "Nonmarket economy country" is as defined in 19 U.S.C. 1677.
- (c) "Public agency" means the state of Idaho, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, and institutions, and all units and political subdivisions thereof, including local school districts.
- (d) "Public buildings and public works" means any structure, building, highway, waterway, street, bridge, transit system, airport or other betterment, work or improvement whether of a permanent or temporary nature and whether for governmental or proprietary use. The term includes but is not limited to any railway, street railway, subway, elevated and monorail passenger or passenger and rail rolling stock, self-propelled cars, gallery cars, locomotives, passenger buses, wires, poles, and equipment for electrification of a transit system, rails, tracks, roadbeds, guideways, elevated structures, buildings, schools, hospi-

tals, stations, terminals, docks, shelters, and repairs to any of these buildings or works.

- (e) "United States" means the United States of America and includes all territory, continental or insular, subject to the jurisdiction of the United States and tribal governments within such areas.
- (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or chapters 57 and 92, title 67, Idaho Code, each contract for the construction, reconstruction, alteration, repair, improvement, or maintenance of a public building or public works made by a public agency shall contain a provision that the iron, steel, and manufactured goods used or supplied in the performance of the contract or any subcontract thereto shall be manufactured in the United States.
- (3) The provisions of subsection (2) of this section shall not apply in any case or category of cases in which the executive head of a public agency finds that:
 - (a) It would be inconsistent with the public interest;
 - (b) Such materials and products are not produced in the United States in sufficient and reasonably available quantities and of a satisfactory quality; or
 - (c) Inclusion of domestic material will increase the cost of the overall project contract by more than twenty-five percent (25%).
- (4) If a public agency determines that an exemption from the provisions of subsection (3) of this section applies, the public agency shall provide notice of and an opportunity for public comment on the exemption at least thirty (30) days before making a final determination on the exemption.
 - (a) Notice provided pursuant to this subsection shall:
 - (i) Include any information available to the public agency concerning the request, including whether the request is exempt under subsection (3) of this section; and
 - (ii) Be provided by electronic means, including on the official public internet website of the public agency.
 - (b) If the public agency determines that an exemption pursuant to subsection (3) of this section applies, the public agency shall publish a detailed justification for the exemption that:
 - (i) Addresses the public comments received pursuant to this subsection; and
 - (ii) Is published before a final determination of the exemption takes effect.
 - (5) (a) No person shall willfully:

- (i) Affix a label bearing a "Made in America" inscription or any inscription with the same meaning to any iron, steel, or manufactured good sold in or shipped to the United States that was not made in the United States and that was used in projects to which this section applies; or
- (ii) Represent that any iron, steel, or manufactured good used in projects to which this section applies that was not produced in the United States was produced in the United States.
- (b) If a public agency determines that any person willfully violated the provisions of this subsection, such person shall be ineligible to receive any contract or subcontract with this state.

(6) The protection and involvement of tribal governments within the United States shall be considered a priority in all phases of public construction projects that occur on tribal lands, with a focus on ensuring meaningful consultation and collaboration with tribal governments in matters related to the use of American materials and any potential impact on tribal lands or resources.

- (7) No procurement, contract, or subcontract shall be made with any vendor or entity that is incorporated in or has manufacturing facilities in the United States that receives support from the government of a country that is identified as a nonmarket economy country.
 - (a) The provisions of this section shall apply to any vendor or entity that is incorporated in or has manufacturing facilities in the United States and receives support from a nonmarket economy country that is identified as a nonmarket economy country as of July 1, 2024.
 - (b) No exercise of pending procurements, purchases, or purchase options as a result of any agreement or contract made prior to July 1, 2024, shall be executed with a vendor or entity that is incorporated in or has manufacturing facilities in the United States and receives support from a nonmarket economy country that is identified as a nonmarket economy country as of July 1, 2024.
- (8) The provisions of this section shall be applied in a manner consistent with the state's obligations under any applicable international agreements pertaining to government procurement.
- (9) The provisions of this section are hereby declared to be severable and if any provision of this section or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance is declared invalid for any reason, such declaration shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this section.
- SECTION 2. That Section 67-9210, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 67-9210. AWARD OF CONTRACT. (1) The administrator shall award contracts to, and place orders for property with, the lowest responsible bidder. Qualifications for responsibility shall be prescribed by rule. However, environmental, social, and governance standards may not be used as a qualification for responsibility.
- (2) Where Consistent with the provisions of section 67-2810, Idaho Code, where both the bids and quality of property offered are the same, preference shall be given to property of local and domestic production and manufacture or from bidders having a significant Idaho economic presence as defined in section 67-2349, Idaho Code. In connection with the award of any contract for the placement of any order for state printing, binding, engraving or stationery work, the provisions of sections 60-101 and 60-103, Idaho Code, shall apply to the extent that the same may be inconsistent with any requirements contained in this section.
- (3) In awarding contracts, the administrator shall not discriminate against, or grant preferential treatment to, any individual or group on the basis of race, sex, color, ethnicity, or national origin unless permitted by an exception described in section 67-5909A, Idaho Code.

SECTION 3. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after July 1, 2024.