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## IN THE SENATE

## SENATE BILL NO. 1248

## BY JUDICIARY AND RULES COMMITTEE

AN ACT RELATING TO SEXUAL OFFENDERS; AMENDING SECTION 18-8303, IDAHO CODE, TO RE-MOVE A DEFINITION AND TO REVISE DEFINITIONS; REPEALING SECTION 18-8312, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO THE SEXUAL OFFENDER MANAGEMENT BOARD; REPEAL-ING SECTION 18-8313, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO REMOVAL OF BOARD MEMBERS; AMENDING SECTION 18-8314, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION SHALL HAVE CERTAIN POWERS AND DUTIES, TO REMOVE A PROVISION REGARDING A PROCESSING FEE, TO PROVIDE A CODE REFERENCE, TO AUTHORIZE CREATION OF AN ADVISORY PANEL, TO PROVIDE FOR MEMBERSHIP OF THE PANEL, TO PROVIDE FOR A CHAIR OF THE PANEL, TO PROVIDE THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUVENILE CORRECTIONS SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND APPROVAL OF CERTAIN STANDARDS, POLICIES, AND RULES, AND TO PROVIDE FOR CERTIFI-CATIONS IN GOOD STANDING; REPEALING SECTION 18-8315, IDAHO CODE, RELAT-ING TO COMPLIANCE WITH OPEN MEETINGS; AMENDING SECTION 18-8316, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTION SHALL COMPILE A ROS-TER OF CERTIFIED EVALUATORS AND TO PROVIDE THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF COR-RECTION SHALL ESTABLISH CERTAIN STANDARDS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Section 18-8303, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

18-8303. DEFINITIONS. As used in this chapter:

- (1) "Aggravated offense" means any of the following crimes: 18-1506A (ritualized abuse of a child); 18-1508 (lewd conduct); 18-4003(d) (murder committed in the perpetration of rape); 18-4502 (first-degree kidnapping committed for the purpose of rape, committing any lewd and lascivious act upon any child under the age of sixteen years or for purposes of sexual gratification or arousal); 18-4503 (second-degree kidnapping where the victim is an unrelated minor child and the kidnapping is committed for the purpose of rape, committing any lewd and lascivious act upon any child under the age of sixteen years or for purposes of sexual gratification or arousal); 18-6101 (rape, but excluding section 18-6101(1) where the victim is at least twelve years of age or the defendant is eighteen years of age); 18-6604 (forcible penetration by use of a foreign object); 18-8602(1)(a)(i) (sex trafficking); and any other offense set forth in section 18-8304, Idaho Code, if at the time of the commission of the offense the victim was below the age of thirteen (13) years or an offense that is substantially similar to any of the foregoing offenses under the laws of another jurisdiction or military court or the court of another country.
- (2) "Board" means the sexual offender management board described in section 18-8312, Idaho Code.

- $\frac{(3)}{(2)}$  "Central registry" means the registry of convicted sexual offenders maintained by the Idaho state police pursuant to this chapter.
- (4) (3) "Certified evaluator" means either a psychiatrist licensed by this state pursuant to chapter 18, title 54, Idaho Code, or a master's or doctoral level mental health professional licensed by this state pursuant to chapter 23, chapter 32, or chapter 34, title 54, Idaho Code. Such person shall have, by education, experience and training, expertise in the assessment and treatment of sexual offenders, and such person shall meet the qualifications and shall be approved by the board as described in section 18-8314, Idaho Code, to perform psychosexual evaluations in this state, as described in section 18-8314, Idaho Code.
  - (5) (4) "Department" means the Idaho state police.

- (6) (5) "Employed" means full-time or part-time employment exceeding ten (10) consecutive working days or for an aggregate period exceeding thirty (30) days in any calendar year, or any employment that involves counseling, coaching, teaching, supervising or working with minors in any way regardless of the period of employment, whether such employment is financially compensated, volunteered or performed for the purpose of any government or education benefit.
- (7) (6) "Foreign conviction" means a conviction under the laws of Canada, Great Britain, Australia or New Zealand, or a conviction under the laws of any foreign country deemed by the U.S. department of state, in its country reports on human rights practices, to have been obtained with sufficient safeguards for fundamental fairness and due process.
- $\frac{(8)}{(7)}$  "Incarceration" means committed to the custody of the Idaho department of correction or department of juvenile corrections, but excluding cases where the court has retained jurisdiction.
- (9) (8) "Jurisdiction" means any of the following: a state, the District of Columbia, the commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Mariana Islands, the United States Virgin Islands, the federal government or a federally recognized Indian tribe.
- $\frac{(10)}{(10)}$  "Minor" means an individual who has not attained the age of eighteen (18) years.
- (11) (10) "Offender" means an individual convicted of an offense listed and described in section 18-8304, Idaho Code, or a substantially similar offense under the laws of another jurisdiction or military court or the court of another country deemed by the U.S. department of state, in its country reports on human rights practices, to have sufficient safeguards for fundamental fairness and due process.
- $\frac{(12)}{(11)}$  "Offense" means a sexual offense listed in section 18-8304, Idaho Code.
- (13) (12) "Psychosexual evaluation" means an evaluation that specifically addresses sexual development, sexual deviancy, sexual history and risk of reoffense as part of a comprehensive evaluation of an offender.
- (14) (13) "Recidivist" means an individual convicted two (2) or more times of any offense requiring registration under this chapter.
  - (15) (14) "Residence" means the offender's present place of abode.
- $\frac{(16)}{(15)}$  "Student" means a person who is enrolled on a full-time or part-time basis, in any public or private educational institution, includ-

ing any secondary school, trade or professional institution or institution of higher education.

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(17) (16) "Violent sexual predator" means a person who was designated as a violent sexual predator by the former sexual offender management classification board where such designation has not been removed by judicial action or otherwise.

- SECTION 2. That Section 18-8312, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 3. That Section 18-8313, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby 10 repealed.
  - SECTION 4. That Section 18-8314, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
  - 18-8314. POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE SEXUAL OFFENDER MANAGEMENT BOARD. SEXUAL OFFENDER MANAGEMENT -- CERTIFIED PROVIDERS FOR SEXUAL OFFEND-ERS -- ADVISORY PANEL. (1) The board department of correction shall develop, advance and oversee sound sexual offender management policies and practices statewide as demonstrated by evidence-based best practices.
  - (2) The board department of correction shall carry out the following duties:
    - (a) Establish standards for psychosexual evaluations performed pursuant to section 18-8316, Idaho Code, and sexual offender treatment programs based on current and evolving best practices.
    - (b) Establish qualifications, set forth procedures for approval and certification, and administer the certification process for:
      - Professionals conducting psychosexual evaluations pursuant to section 18-8316, Idaho Code, or adjudication proceedings on juvenile sexual offenders;
      - (ii) Professionals providing treatment to adult or juvenile sexual offenders as ordered or required by the court, the Idaho department of correction, the Idaho commission of pardons and parole, or the Idaho department of juvenile corrections; and
      - (iii) Professionals conducting post-conviction sexual offender polygraphs as ordered or required by the court, the Idaho department of correction, or the Idaho commission of pardons and parole.
    - (c) Establish a nonrefundable processing fee not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for each initial certification and a nonrefundable processing fee not to exceed one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) for each annual recertification.
    - (d) (c) Set forth and administer procedures for quality assurance of the standards and qualifications established in this section.
    - (e) (d) The board department of correction shall have authority to deny, revoke, restrict or suspend a certification if standards or qualifications are not met or to otherwise monitor a provider.
    - (f) (e) Establish and implement standard protocols for sexual offender management, assessment and classification based on current and evolving best practices.

- $\frac{\text{(g)}}{\text{(f)}}$  Manage and maintain the records of the former sexual offender classification board.
- (3) The <del>board</del> <u>department of correction</u> shall have authority to promulgate rules to carry out the provisions of this <del>chapter</del> <u>section and section</u> 18-8316, Idaho Code.

- (4) The board of correction shall create an advisory panel, the members of which shall be compensated as provided in section 59-509(b), Idaho Code, to assist the department of correction in carrying out the provisions of this section. Members of the advisory panel shall include at least one (1) of each of the following: a prosecutor, a defense attorney, a law enforcement officer with experience in sex offense cases, a member of the state judiciary, a member of the state legislature, a representative from the department of juvenile corrections, a member of the public, and a person who by education, experience, and training has expertise in:
  - (a) Post-conviction sexual offender polygraph examination;
  - (b) Cultural diversity and behavior of sexual offenders, as they relate to assessment and treatment; and
- $\underline{\text{(5)}}$  The chair of the advisory panel created in subsection (4) of this section shall be selected by the board of correction from among the members of the panel.
- (6) The board of correction shall solicit recommendations from the chief justice of the Idaho supreme court for any members of the advisory panel representing the state judiciary pursuant to subsection (4) of this section, and any members representing the judiciary shall be nonvoting members.
- (7) Any standards, policies, or rules established pursuant to this section affecting juvenile sexual offenders or professionals who work with juvenile sexual offenders shall include the Idaho department of juvenile corrections in their development and approval.
- (8) Certifications pursuant to this section of persons who are in good standing on July 1, 2024, shall remain in effect until July 1, 2025, or until the expiration date of such certification, whichever is later.
- SECTION 5. That Section  $\underline{18-8315}$ , Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 6. That Section 18-8316, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 18-8316. REQUIREMENT FOR PSYCHOSEXUAL EVALUATIONS UPON CONVICTION. If ordered by the court, an offender convicted of any offense listed in section 18-8304, Idaho Code, may submit to an evaluation to be completed and submitted to the court in the form of a written report from a certified evaluator as defined in section 18-8303, Idaho Code, for the court's consideration prior to sentencing and incarceration or release on probation. The court shall select the certified evaluator from a central roster of evaluators compiled by the sexual offender management board department of correction. A certified evaluator performing such an evaluation shall be disqualified from providing any treatment ordered as a condition of any sen-

tence, unless waived by the court. An evaluation conducted pursuant to this section shall be done in accordance with the standards established by the board department of correction pursuant to section 18-8314, Idaho Code.

SECTION 7. An emergency existing therefor, which emergency is hereby declared to exist, this act shall be in full force and effect on and after July 1, 2024.