

# HOUSE JOURNAL

OF THE

## IDAHO LEGISLATURE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION  
SIXTY-EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

THIRTY-SEVENTH LEGISLATIVE DAY  
TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 2026

House of Representatives

The House convened at 11 a.m., the Speaker in the Chair.

Roll call showed 69 members present.  
Absent and excused - McCann. Total - 1.  
Total - 70.

Prayer was offered by Chaplain Tom Dougherty.

The Pledge of Allegiance was led by Kyle Willey, Page.

### 3RD ORDER

#### Approval of Journal

February 17, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have read and approved the House Journal of the Thirty-sixth Legislative Day and recommend that same be adopted as corrected.

SKAUG, Chairman

Mr. Skaug moved that the report be adopted. Seconded by Mr. Gannon. Report adopted.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Fourteenth Order of Business.

### 14TH ORDER

#### Presentation of Petitions and Communications

House of Representatives  
State of Idaho

February 17, 2026

Dear Mr. Speaker,

I have the honor to inform you that, pursuant to Title 67-412, Idaho Code, I have designated Kenneth Zaken of 14685 North Forestdale Drive, Rathdrum, Idaho, as a qualified substitute for Legislative District 3, Seat B, Kootenai County, State of Idaho.

This designation is effective February 17, 2026, and will continue through February 19, 2026.

Sincerely,  
Representative Jordan Redman

The letter was ordered filed in the office of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker announced the oath of office had previously been administered to Kenneth Zaken.

There being no objection, the House returned to the Fourth Order of Business.

### 4TH ORDER

#### Consideration of Messages from the Governor and the Senate

February 16, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

I transmit herewith enrolled [S 1225](#), as amended, for the signature of the Speaker.

NOVAK, Secretary

The Speaker announced he was about to sign enrolled [S 1225](#), as amended, and, when so signed, ordered it returned to the Senate.

### 5TH ORDER

#### Report of Standing Committees

February 17, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, RULES AND ADMINISTRATION, report that we have printed [HJM 14](#), [HR 23](#), [HCR 28](#), [H 672](#), [H 673](#), [H 674](#), [H 675](#), [H 676](#), [H 677](#), [H 678](#), [H 679](#), [H 680](#), [H 681](#), [H 682](#), [H 683](#), [H 684](#), [H 685](#), [H 686](#), [H 687](#), [H 688](#), [H 689](#), [H 690](#), [H 691](#), [H 692](#), [H 693](#), [H 694](#), [H 695](#), [H 696](#), [H 697](#), [H 698](#), [H 699](#), [H 700](#), [H 701](#), [H 702](#), [H 703](#), [H 704](#), [H 705](#), [H 706](#), [H 707](#), [H 708](#), [H 709](#), [H 710](#), [H 711](#), [H 712](#), and [H 713](#).

SKAUG, Chairman

[HCR 28](#) was filed for second reading.

[HJM 14](#), [H 676](#), [H 677](#), and [H 678](#) were referred to the Resources and Conservation Committee.

[HR 23](#), [H 679](#), [H 680](#), [H 681](#), [H 682](#), [H 683](#), [H 684](#), [H 685](#), [H 689](#), [H 690](#), [H 691](#), [H 692](#), [H 693](#), [H 694](#), [H 695](#), [H 696](#), [H 697](#), [H 698](#), and [H 699](#) were referred to the Judiciary, Rules and Administration Committee.

[H 672](#), [H 673](#), [H 674](#), and [H 686](#) were referred to the State Affairs Committee.

[H 675](#) was referred to the Local Government Committee.

[H 687](#) was referred to the Environment, Energy and Technology Committee.

[H 688](#) was referred to the Transportation and Defense Committee.

[H 700](#), [H 701](#), [H 702](#), [H 703](#), [H 704](#), [H 705](#), [H 706](#), [H 707](#), [H 708](#), and [H 709](#) were referred to the Business Committee.

[H 710](#), [H 711](#), and [H 712](#) were referred to the Education Committee.

[H 713](#) was referred to the Health and Welfare Committee.

February 16, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT, report that we have had under consideration [H 620](#) and recommend that it do pass.

EHARDT, Chairman

[H 620](#) was filed for second reading.

February 16, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION AND DEFENSE, report that we have had under consideration [H 532](#) and [H 629](#) and recommend that they do pass.

PALMER, Chairman

[H 532](#) and [H 629](#) were filed for second reading.

February 16, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURAL AFFAIRS, report that we have had under consideration [H 503](#) and [SCR 115](#) and recommend that they do pass.

RAYMOND, Chairman

[H 503](#) and [SCR 115](#) were filed for second reading.

February 16, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON LOCAL GOVERNMENT, report that we have had under consideration [H 627](#) and report it back to be placed on General Orders.

EHARDT, Chairman

[H 627](#) was placed on General Orders for consideration.

February 16, 2026

Mr. Speaker:

We, your COMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND WELFARE, return misdirected [H 648](#) to the Desk.

VANDER WOUDE, Chairman

[H 648](#) was referred to the Business Committee.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Seventh Order of Business.

#### 7TH ORDER

#### Motions, Memorials, and Resolutions

#### HOUSE JOINT MEMORIAL NO. 15 BY ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY COMMITTEE A JOINT MEMORIAL

TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES IN CONGRESS ASSEMBLED, AND THE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE STATE OF IDAHO IN THE CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

We, your Memorialists, the House of Representatives and the Senate of the State of Idaho assembled in the Second Regular Session of the Sixty-eighth Idaho Legislature, do hereby respectfully represent that:

WHEREAS, it is documented that federal agencies, military contractors, nongovernmental organizations, and private entities acting on behalf of or at the request of the federal government are engaging in geoengineering experiments, including but not limited to solar radiation modification, stratospheric aerosol injection, and other weather modification attempts by dispersing chemicals or particulates into the atmosphere, all without public knowledge or consent; and

WHEREAS, such activities involve substances such as aluminum oxide, barium, sulfur dioxide, or other compounds with unknown or unreported impacts on human health, livestock, crops, ecosystems, and weather stability being emitted into the atmosphere without public knowledge or consent; and

WHEREAS, such activities are currently allowed without oversight in Idaho's airspace; and

WHEREAS, under the Tenth Amendment to the United States Constitution, it is the constitutional duty of state government to safeguard public health, defend private property, protect agricultural integrity, and assert state sovereignty over activities conducted within its borders and above its skies; and

WHEREAS, the Idaho Department of Environmental Quality is charged with protecting the safety and quality of the state's air, water, and soil and must be empowered to investigate and stop unauthorized atmospheric contamination within Idaho's jurisdiction; and

WHEREAS, multiple states, including Tennessee and Florida, have now enacted legislation prohibiting geoengineering modifications, and dozens more are considering similar laws to preserve natural climate systems and ensure transparency in all atmospheric activity.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the Second Regular Session of the Sixty-eighth Idaho Legislature, the House of Representatives and the Senate concurring therein, that the Idaho Legislature supports and urges the United States Congress passing legislation to: prohibit the intentional injection, dispersion, or release of chemical, biological, or radiological substances into the atmosphere for the purpose of weather modification, solar radiation modification, or environmental geoengineering without the express approval of the State of Idaho; ban the use of unmarked aircraft, drones, balloons, or space-based platforms to conduct geoengineering modifications over the State of Idaho; make such unauthorized acts a felony offense, with substantial fines and criminal penalties per violation; encourage partnerships between the relevant federal law enforcement agencies, Idaho Department of Environmental Quality, and relevant state law enforcement entities to enforce such felonies; and formally reject any federal, international, or foreign-sponsored geoengineering programs conducted over Idaho airspace without full disclosure, state consent, and public transparency.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Idaho Legislature urges all elected officials, agencies, and candidates to support legislation that preserves Idaho's natural skies, defends individual and agricultural health, and asserts constitutional control over state airspace.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives be, and she is hereby authorized and directed to forward a copy of this Memorial to the President of the United States, the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives of Congress, and the congressional delegation representing the State of Idaho in the Congress of the United States.

#### HOUSE RESOLUTION NO. 24 BY REVENUE AND TAXATION COMMITTEE A HOUSE RESOLUTION

STATING FINDINGS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND PROVIDING THAT ALL TEMPORARY AND PENDING RULES OF THE IDAHO STATE TAX COMMISSION HAVE BEEN REVIEWED AND APPROVED BY THE HOUSE REVENUE AND TAXATION COMMITTEE.

Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Idaho:

WHEREAS, pursuant to Section 67-5291, Idaho Code, standing committees of the Legislature shall review any

temporary or pending rule that is germane to its committee and has been published in the Idaho Administrative Bulletin; and

WHEREAS, the House Revenue and Taxation Committee reviewed temporary and pending rules adopted by the Idaho State Tax Commission.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED by the members of the House of Representatives, assembled in the Second Regular Session of the Sixty-eighth Idaho Legislature, that all temporary and pending rules adopted by the Idaho State Tax Commission, pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act and submitted through the Office of the Administrative Rules Coordinator to the Legislature for review during the 2026 legislative session have been reviewed and approved by the House Revenue and Taxation Committee.

[HJM 15](#) and [HR 24](#) were introduced, read the first time by title, and referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for printing.

### 8TH ORDER

#### Introduction, First Reading, and Reference of Bills and Joint Resolutions

#### HOUSE BILL NO. 714

#### BY ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY COMMITTEE

##### AN ACT

RELATING TO HAZARDOUS WASTE; REPEALING CHAPTER 58, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, RELATING TO HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITY SITING; AMENDING SECTION 39-4402, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE LEGISLATIVE INTENT AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 39-4403, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE DEFINITIONS AND TO DEFINE TERMS; AMENDING SECTION 39-4406, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY; AMENDING SECTION 39-4408, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE UNAUTHORIZED TREATMENT, STORAGE, RELEASE, USE, OR DISPOSAL OF HAZARDOUS WASTE; AMENDING SECTION 39-4409, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE PERMIT REQUIRED FOR HAZARDOUS WASTE TREATMENT, STORAGE, OR DISPOSAL FACILITIES; AMENDING SECTION 39-4411, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING RECORDS, REPORTING, AND MONITORING; AMENDING SECTION 39-4412, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING INSPECTIONS AND RIGHT OF ENTRY; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4433, IDAHO CODE, TO REQUIRE SITING LICENSES AND TO PROVIDE EXEMPTIONS; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4434, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE SITING LICENSE APPLICATION AND FEE; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4435, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH MINIMUM SITING CRITERIA FOR HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITIES; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4436, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE DUTIES OF THE DIRECTOR OF THE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY UPON RECEIPT OF AN APPLICATION; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY

THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4437, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT AND ORGANIZATION OF SITE REVIEW PANELS; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4438, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE DUTIES OF A SITE REVIEW PANEL; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4439, IDAHO CODE, TO PROHIBIT LOCAL RESTRICTIONS ON HAZARDOUS WASTE FACILITIES; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4440, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE CERTIFICATION OF A CITY, COUNTY, OR HEALTH DISTRICT; AMENDING CHAPTER 44, TITLE 39, IDAHO CODE, BY THE ADDITION OF A NEW SECTION 39-4441, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH PROVISIONS REGARDING THE REMEDY FOR DEVALUATION OF PROPERTY CAUSED BY AN APPROVED FACILITY; AMENDING SECTION 39-7402A, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A PROVISION REGARDING EXCLUDED FACILITIES; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

#### HOUSE BILL NO. 715

#### BY LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMITTEE

##### AN ACT

RELATING TO PUBLIC LIBRARIES; AMENDING SECTION 33-2607, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE POWERS AND DUTIES OF PUBLIC LIBRARY BOARDS OF TRUSTEES AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 33-2608, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING LIBRARY DIRECTORS OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

#### HOUSE BILL NO. 716

#### BY TRANSPORTATION AND DEFENSE COMMITTEE

##### AN ACT

RELATING TO TRANSPORTATION FUNDING; AMENDING SECTION 40-701, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING APPORTIONMENT OF THE HIGHWAY DISTRIBUTION ACCOUNT, TO REMOVE A PROVISION REGARDING FEES ON ELECTRIC AND HYBRID VEHICLES, AND TO MAKE A TECHNICAL CORRECTION; AMENDING SECTION 63-2412, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A DISTRIBUTION TO THE LOCAL BRIDGE INSPECTION FUND, TO REVISE A LIMITATION REGARDING REVENUES RECEIVED FROM FUEL TAXES, AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 63-2418, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A PROVISION REGARDING THE DISTRIBUTION OF THE TAX ON CERTAIN SPECIAL FUELS AND TO MAKE A TECHNICAL CORRECTION; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

#### HOUSE BILL NO. 717

#### BY TRANSPORTATION AND DEFENSE COMMITTEE

##### AN ACT

RELATING TO MOTOR VEHICLES; AMENDING SECTION 49-401A, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH A FEE; AMENDING SECTION 49-402, IDAHO CODE, TO ESTABLISH A LATE FEE FOR FAILURE TO RENEW VEHICLE REGISTRATION WITHIN THIRTY DAYS AND TO

MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 718**  
**BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE**  
AN ACT

RELATING TO THE FREEDOM OF CHOICE OF DENTURES ACT; AMENDING SECTION 54-3312, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING FEES; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 719**  
**BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE**  
AN ACT

RELATING TO CAMPAIGN FINANCE; AMENDING SECTION 67-6610D, IDAHO CODE, TO PROHIBIT OUT-OF-STATE CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENDITURES; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 720**  
**BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE**  
AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 50-707A, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A PROVISION REGARDING THE ELECTION OF COUNCILMEN BY DISTRICTS; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 721**  
**BY STATE AFFAIRS COMMITTEE**  
AN ACT

RELATING TO THE IDAHO BUILDING CODE ACT; AMENDING SECTION 39-4113, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING PLANS AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 39-8007, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE A CORRECT CODE REFERENCE; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

**HOUSE BILL NO. 722**  
**BY REVENUE AND TAXATION COMMITTEE**  
AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION; AMENDING SECTION 63-405, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE ASSESSMENT OF OPERATING PROPERTY; AMENDING SECTION 63-3502B, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE A PROVISION REGARDING THE LEVY OF TAX ON CERTAIN ELECTRICAL PRODUCTION AND RATE-REGULATED ELECTRIC UTILITY COMPANIES, RATE-REGULATED AFFILIATED GAS COMPANIES, AND RATE-REGULATED GAS COMPANIES; AMENDING SECTION 63-3503C, IDAHO CODE, TO REVISE PROVISIONS REGARDING THE CALCULATION, COLLECTION, ALLOTMENT, AND APPORTIONMENT OF TAX DUE FROM RATE-REGULATED ELECTRIC UTILITY COMPANIES, RATE-REGULATED AFFILIATED GAS COMPANIES, AND RATE-REGULATED GAS COMPANIES BY THE STATE TAX COMMISSION AND TO ESTABLISH THE RATE-REGULATED TAX FUND; AND DECLARING AN EMERGENCY AND PROVIDING RETROACTIVE APPLICATION.

[H 714](#), [H 715](#), [H 716](#), [H 717](#), [H 718](#), [H 719](#), [H 720](#), [H 721](#), and [H 722](#) were introduced, read the first time by title, and referred to the Judiciary, Rules, and Administration Committee for printing.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Tenth Order of Business.

**10TH ORDER**  
**Second Reading of Bills and Joint Resolutions**

[HR 21](#), by Transportation and Defense Committee, was read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[HR 22](#), by Education Committee, was read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[H 671](#), by Revenue and Taxation Committee, was read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[H 501](#) and [H 598](#), by State Affairs Committee, were read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[H 558](#), by Health and Welfare Committee, was read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

[H 608](#) and [H 636](#), by Education Committee, were read the second time by title and filed for third reading.

**11TH ORDER**  
**Third Reading of Bills and Joint Resolutions**

Mr. Monks asked unanimous consent that [H 639](#) retain its place on the Third Reading Calendar until Friday, February 20, 2026. There being no objection, it was so ordered.

**[H 528](#) - DIRECTED BLOOD PRODUCT TRANSFUSION**

[H 528](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Bruce to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 528](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Berch, Bingham, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Garner, Green, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Razor, Redman(Zaken), Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 52.

NAYS—Church, Egbert, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Haws, Manwaring, Mathias, Mickelsen, Raybould, Raymond, Rubel, Sauter, Veile, Weber, Wheeler. Total - 17.

Absent—McCann. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 528](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

**[H 521](#) - CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS AND CRIME INFORMATION**

[H 521](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Pohanka to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 521](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Berch, Bingham, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Church, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Green, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Haws, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, Mathias, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Razor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Rubel, Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 69.

NAYS—None.

Absent—McCann. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 521](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

#### [H 498](#) - LEGISLATURE

[H 498](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Skaug to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 498](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Bingham, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Church, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Garner, Green, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Manwaring, Marmon, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Razor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 61.

NAYS—Berch, Egbert, Gannon, Haws, Leavitt, Mathias, Rubel, Thompson. Total - 8.

Absent—McCann. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 498](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

#### [H 539](#) - IDAHO ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE ACT

[H 539](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Ehlers to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 539](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Bingham, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Church, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers,

Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Green, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Haws, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, Mathias, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Razor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 67.

NAYS—Berch, Rubel. Total - 2.

Absent—McCann. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 539](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

#### [H 516](#) - EDUCATION

[H 516](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Hawkins to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 516](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Bingham, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Garner, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Razor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 59.

NAYS—Berch, Church, Egbert, Galaviz, Gannon, Green, Haws, Mathias, Nelsen, Rubel. Total - 10.

Absent—McCann. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 516](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

#### [H 522](#) - UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS

[H 522](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Hill to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 522](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Berch, Bingham, Boyle, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Green, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Haws, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Manwaring, Mathias, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Razor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Rubel, Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 62.

NAYS—Beiswenger, Bruce, Cayler, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Thompson. Total - 7.  
Absent—McCann. Total - 1.  
Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 522](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

### [H 635](#) - EDUCATION

[H 635](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mrs. Scott to open debate.

Pursuant to Rule 80(3), the following Representative disclosed a conflict of interest regarding [H 635](#):

Mr. Mathias

The question being, "Shall [H 635](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Bingham, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Green, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Haws, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, Mathias, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Rasor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 66.

NAYS—Berch, Church, Rubel. Total - 3.

Absent—McCann. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 635](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

### [H 594](#) - TAXATION

[H 594](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Cheatum to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 594](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Alfieri, Barbieri, Beiswenger, Berch, Bingham, Boyle, Bruce, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cayler, Cheatum, Church, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehardt, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Garner, Green, Hall(Stone), Handy, Harris, Hawkins, Haws, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Hostetler, Leavitt, Manwaring, Marmon, Mathias, Mendive, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Price, Rasor, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Rubel, Sauter, Scott, Shepherd, Shirts, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Wisniewski, Mr. Speaker. Total - 69.

NAYS—None.

Absent—McCann. Total - 1.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 594](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

### [H 610](#) - TAXATION

[H 610](#) was read the third time at length, section by section, and placed before the House for final consideration.

At this time, the Speaker recognized Mr. Pickett to open debate.

The question being, "Shall [H 610](#) pass?"

Roll call resulted as follows:

AYES—Barbieri, Berch, Bingham, Boyle, Burgoyne, Cannon, Cheatum, Church, Cornilles, Crane(12), Crane(13), Dygert, Egbert, Ehlers, Erickson, Fuhriman, Furniss, Galaviz, Gannon, Hall(Stone), Handy, Haws, Healey, Hill, Holtzclaw, Manwaring, Mathias, Mickelsen, Miller, Mitchell, Monks, Nelsen, Palmer, Petzke, Pickett, Pohanka, Raybould, Raymond, Redman(Zaken), Rubel, Sauter, Shepherd, Shirts, Vander Woude, Veile, Weber, Wheeler, Mr. Speaker. Total - 48.

NAYS—Alfieri, Beiswenger, Bruce, Cayler, Ehardt, Garner, Harris, Hawkins, Hostetler, Leavitt, Marmon, Mendive, Price, Rasor, Scott, Skaug, Tanner(13), Tanner(14), Thompson, Wisniewski. Total - 20.

Absent—Green, McCann. Total - 2.

Total - 70.

Whereupon the Speaker declared that [H 610](#) passed the House. Title was approved and the bill ordered transmitted to the Senate.

Mr. Monks asked unanimous consent that the remaining bill on the Third Reading Calendar retain its place for one legislative day. There being no objection, it was so ordered.

There being no objection, the House advanced to the Fifteenth Order of Business.

### 15TH ORDER Announcements

Announcements were made to the body.

### 16TH ORDER Adjournment

Mr. Monks moved that the House adjourn until 11 a.m., Wednesday, February 18, 2026. Seconded by Ms. Rubel. Motion carried.

Whereupon the Speaker declared the House adjourned at 11:54 a.m.

MIKE MOYLE, Speaker

ATTEST:

CYRUS VORE, Acting Chief Clerk